



# Lower Mississippi River Forecast Center



## Extreme Weather of 2019

Jeff Grascel

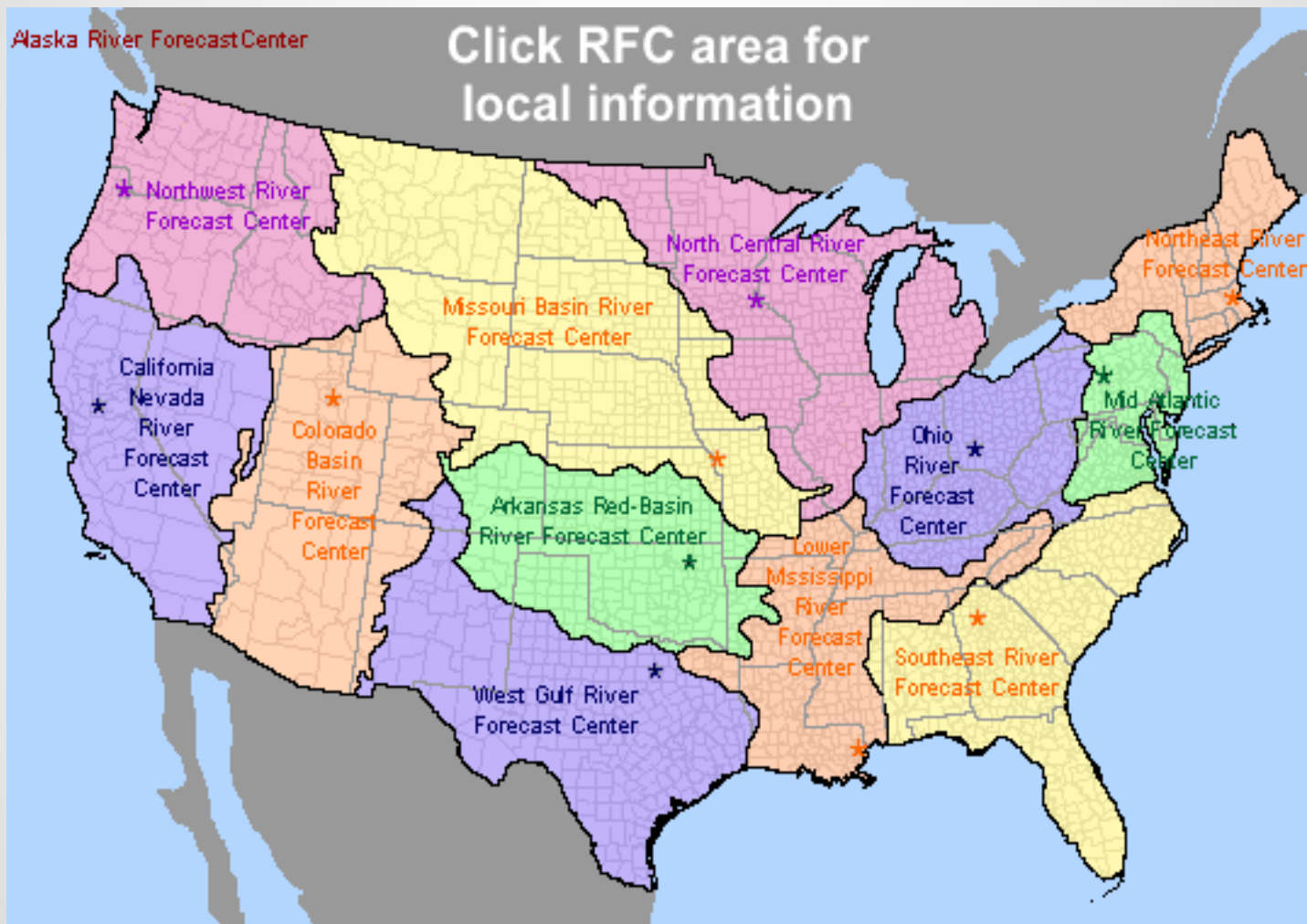
Thursday, October 10<sup>th</sup> 2019



*Building a Weather-Ready Nation*

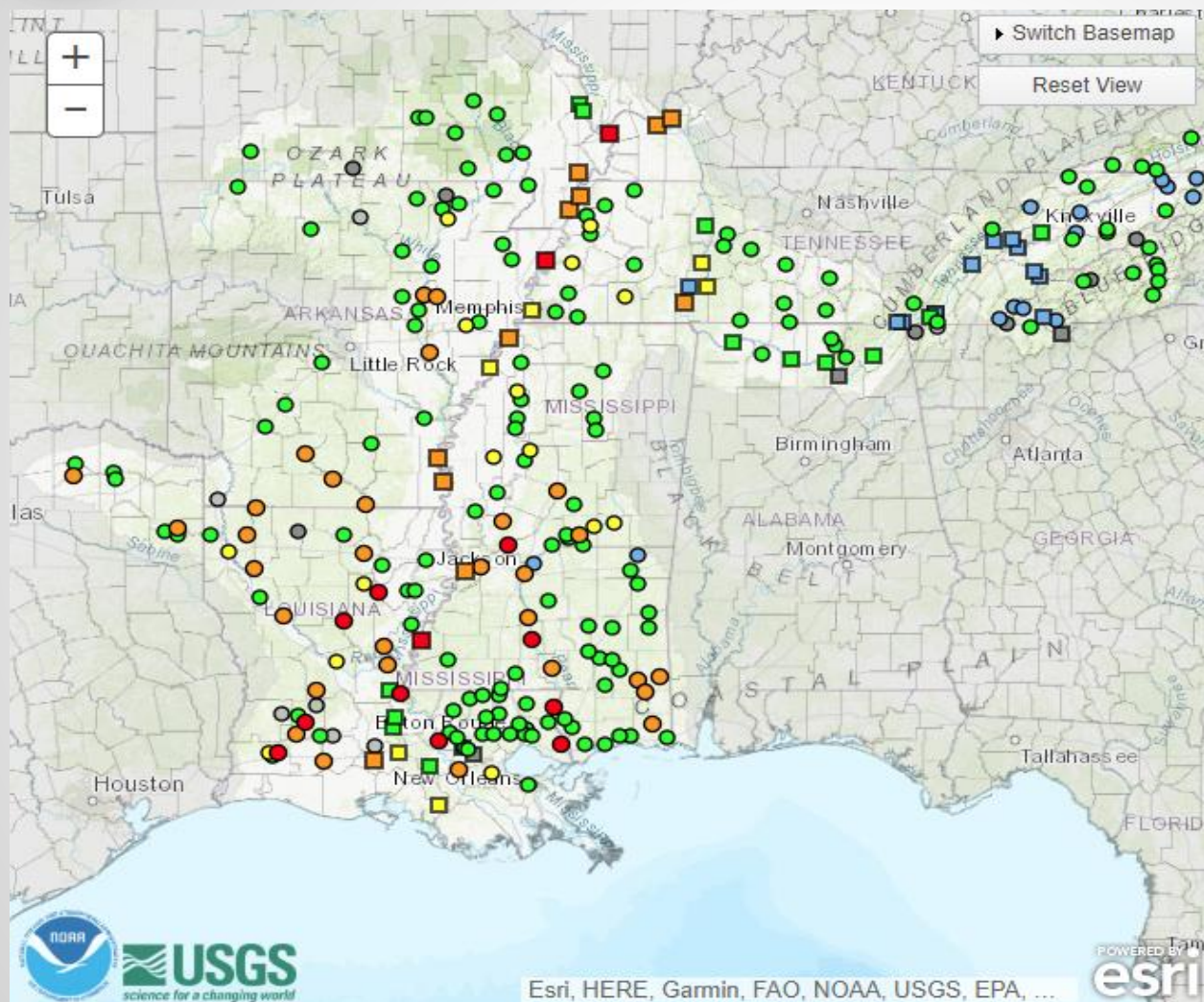


# River Forecast Center Locations





# Lower Mississippi River Forecast Center



Click on the map or select one of the data views below:

- United States
- NWS Weather Forecast Offices
- Lower Mississippi River Forecast Center
- Water Resources Regions

- ☐ Probability and forecasts available
- ☐ Forecasts available

279 total gauges  
[Show all locations in flood \(54\)](#)

- 0 Gauges: Major Flooding
- 13 Gauges: Moderate Flooding
- 41 Gauges: Minor Flooding
- 21 Gauges: Near Flood Stage
- 159 Gauges: No Flooding
- 25 Flood Category Not Defined
- 0 At or Below Low Water Threshold
- 7 Gauges: Forecasts Are Not Current
- 13 Gauges: No forecast within selected timeframe
- 0 Gauges: Out of Service

[Show all locations](#)

Last map update:  
01/10/2019 at 06:59:03 am EST  
01/10/2019 at 11:59:03 UTC

[What is UTC time?](#)

[Map Help](#)

[Disclaimer](#)



*Building a Weather-Ready Nation*



# Flood of 2019

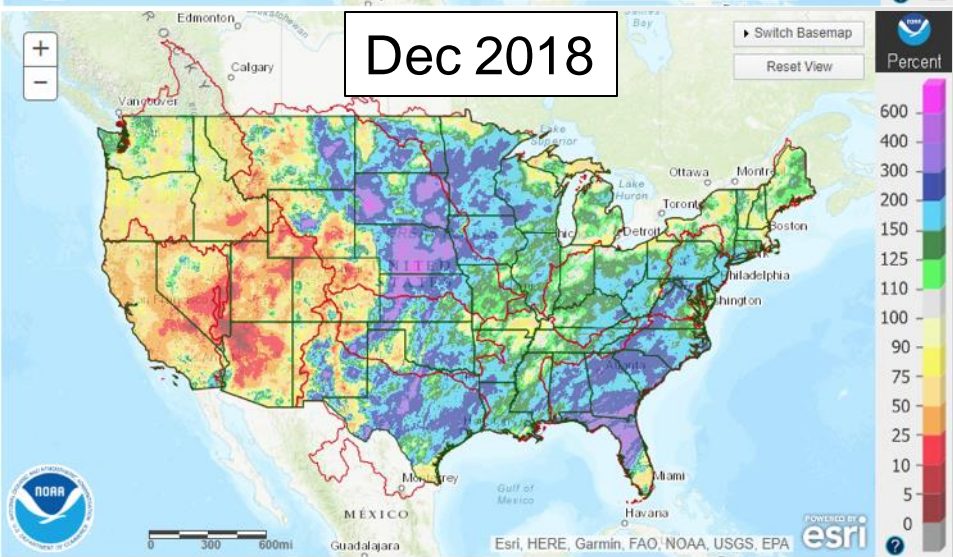
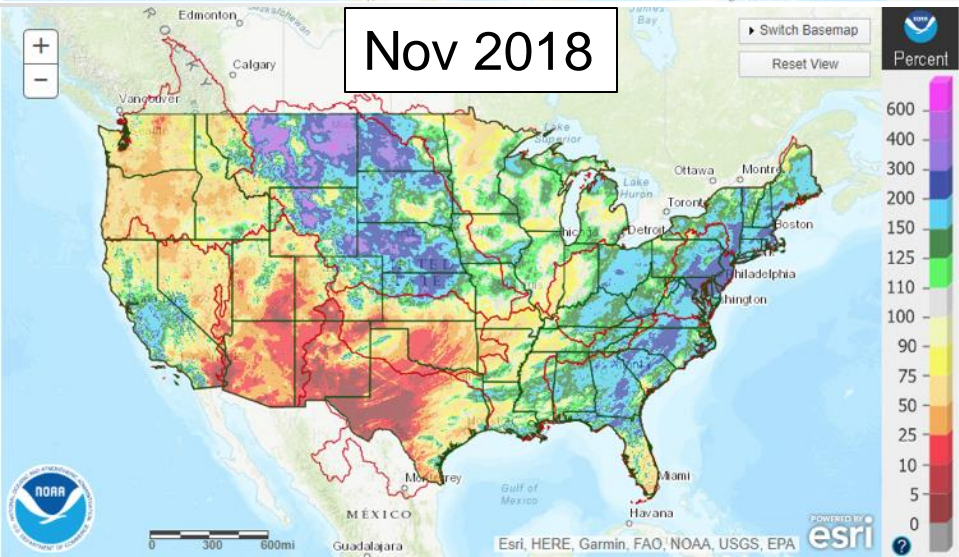
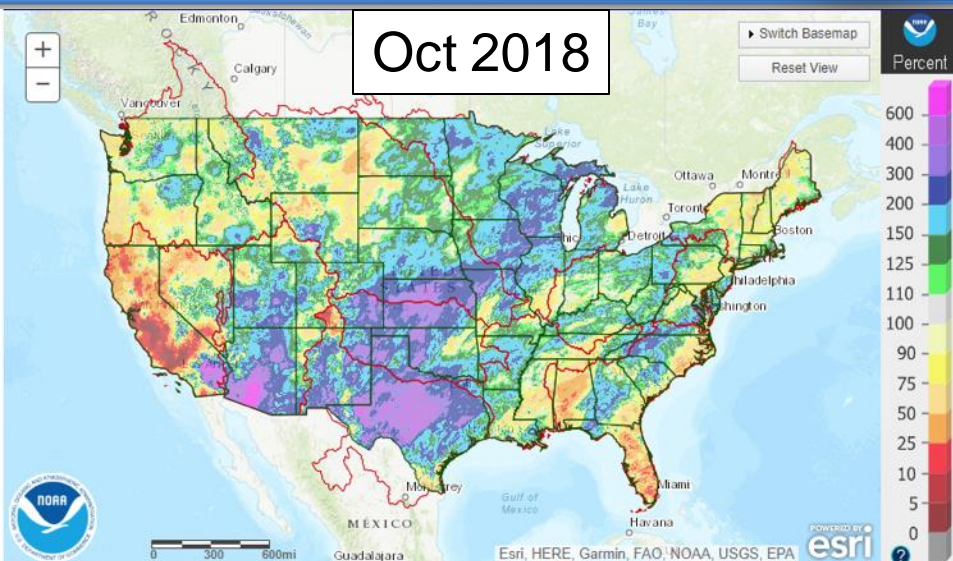
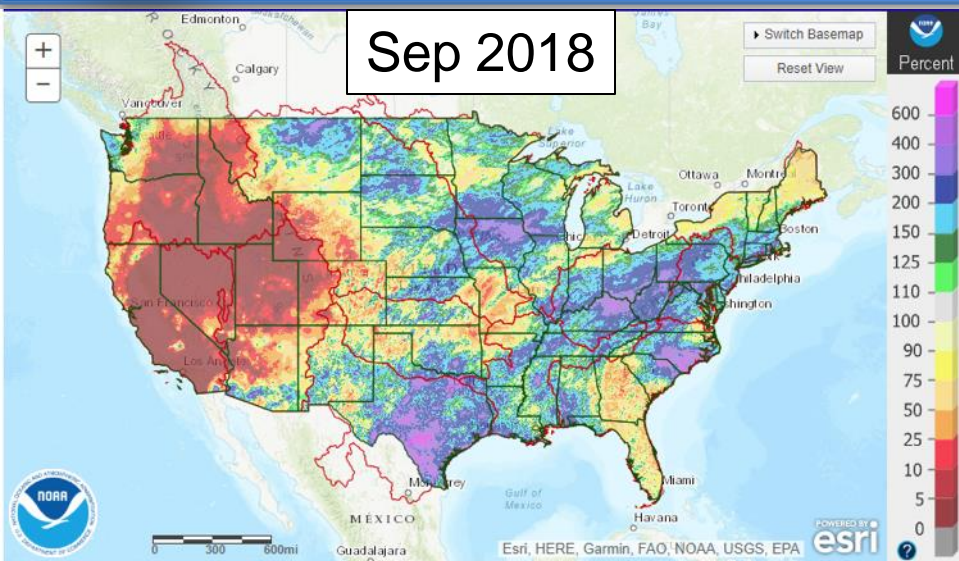
## The flood that would never end



*Building a Weather-Ready Nation*



# Flooding started with Rainfall 2018



*Building a Weather-Ready Nation*

# Cairo, IL Stages for 2018

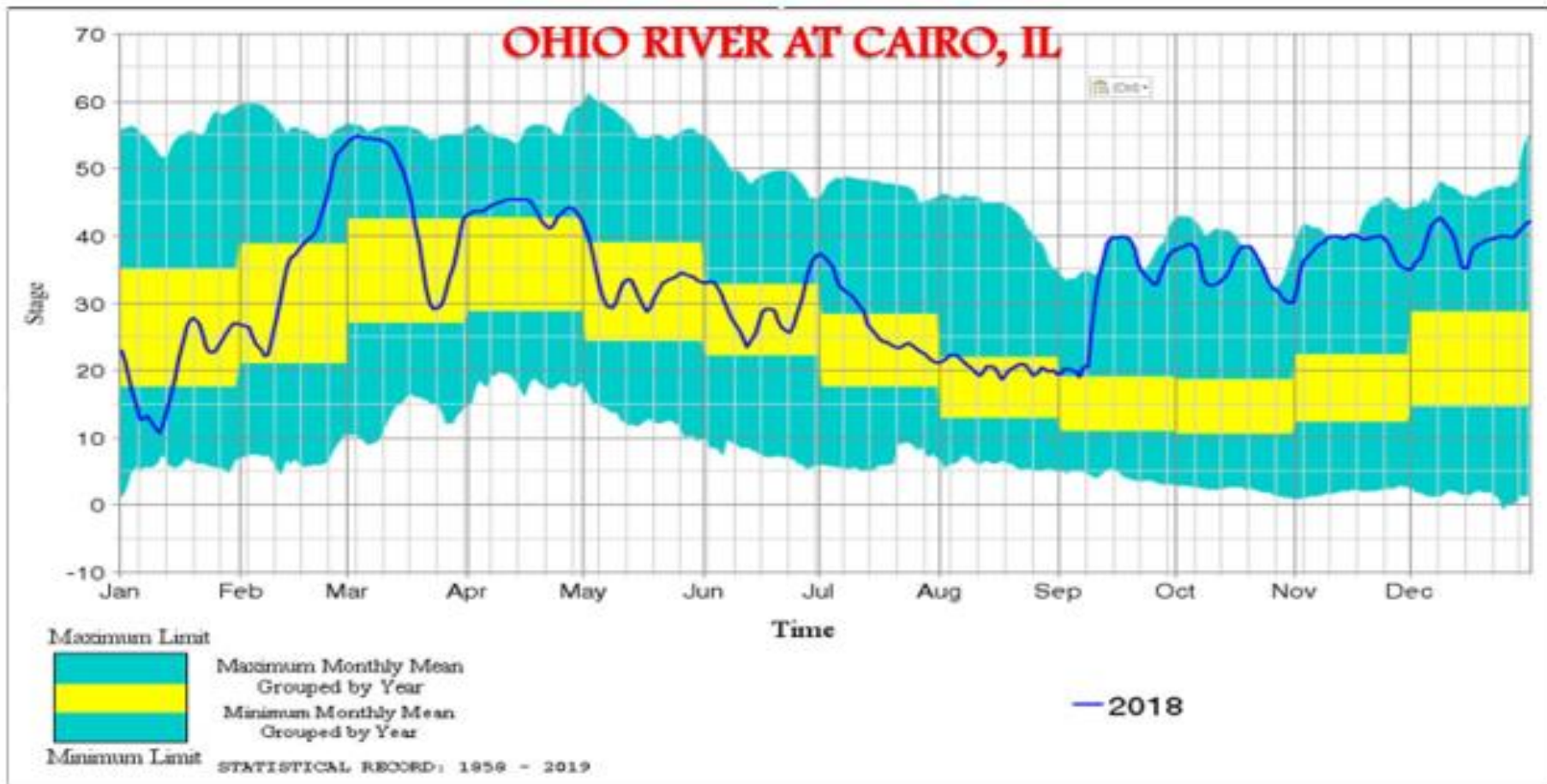


Figure 2 2018 stage on the Ohio River at Cairo, Illinois. Yellow area indicates normal range and blue area denotes above or below normal range for the calendar day.



# Round One

## Tennessee Valley



*Building a Weather-Ready Nation*

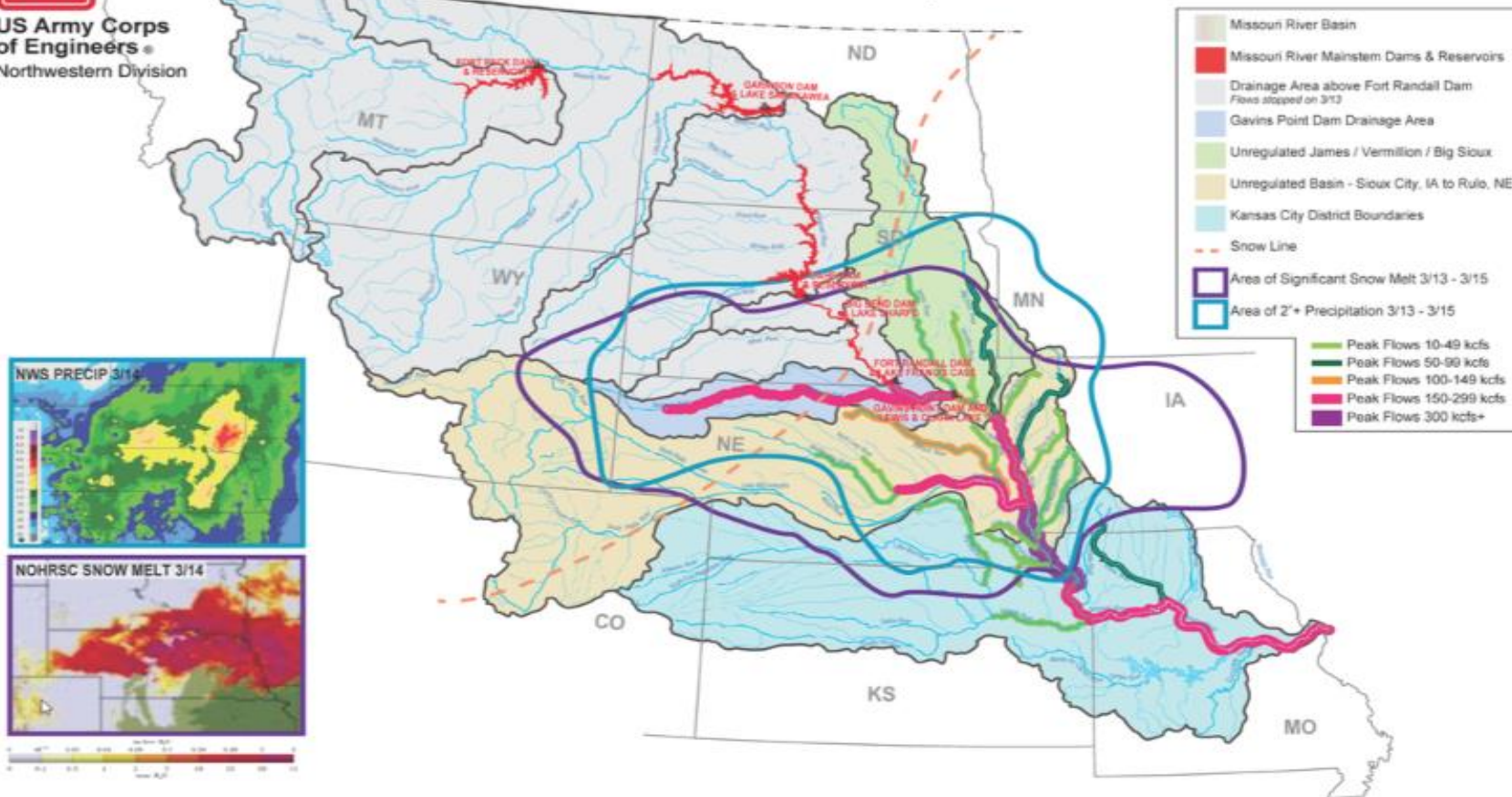


# Round Two Missouri Valley



US Army Corps  
of Engineers  
Northwestern Division

## Missouri River Basin Tributary Runoff March 13-15, 2019



Building a Weather-Ready Nation



# Round Three

## Upper Mississippi Valley



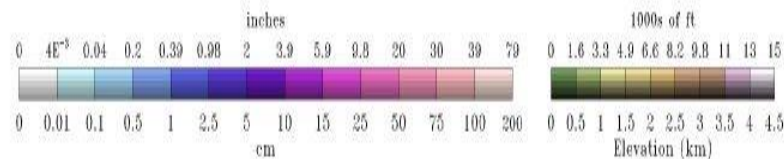
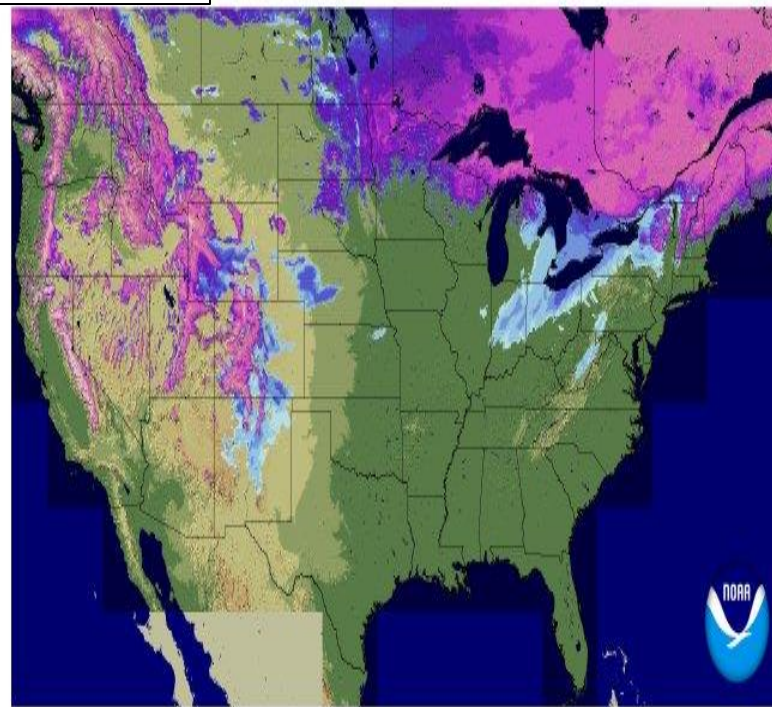
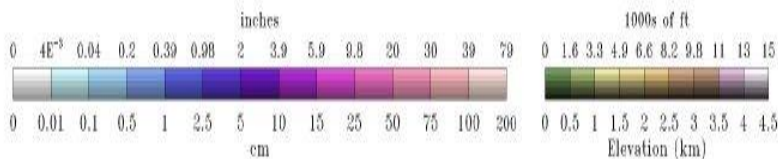
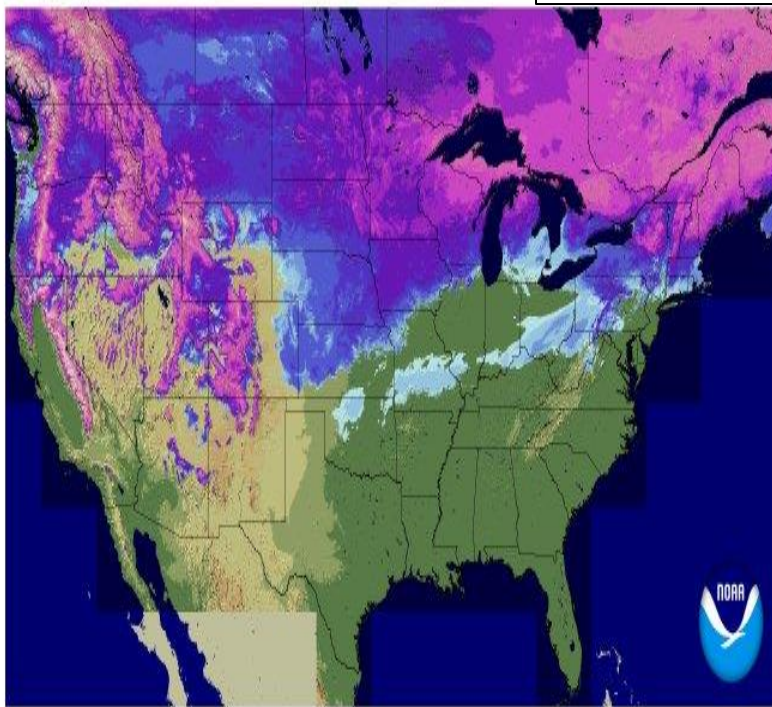
Snow Water Equivalent

2019-03-01 06 UTC

# Mar-Apr 2019

Snow Water Equivalent

2019-04-01 06 UTC

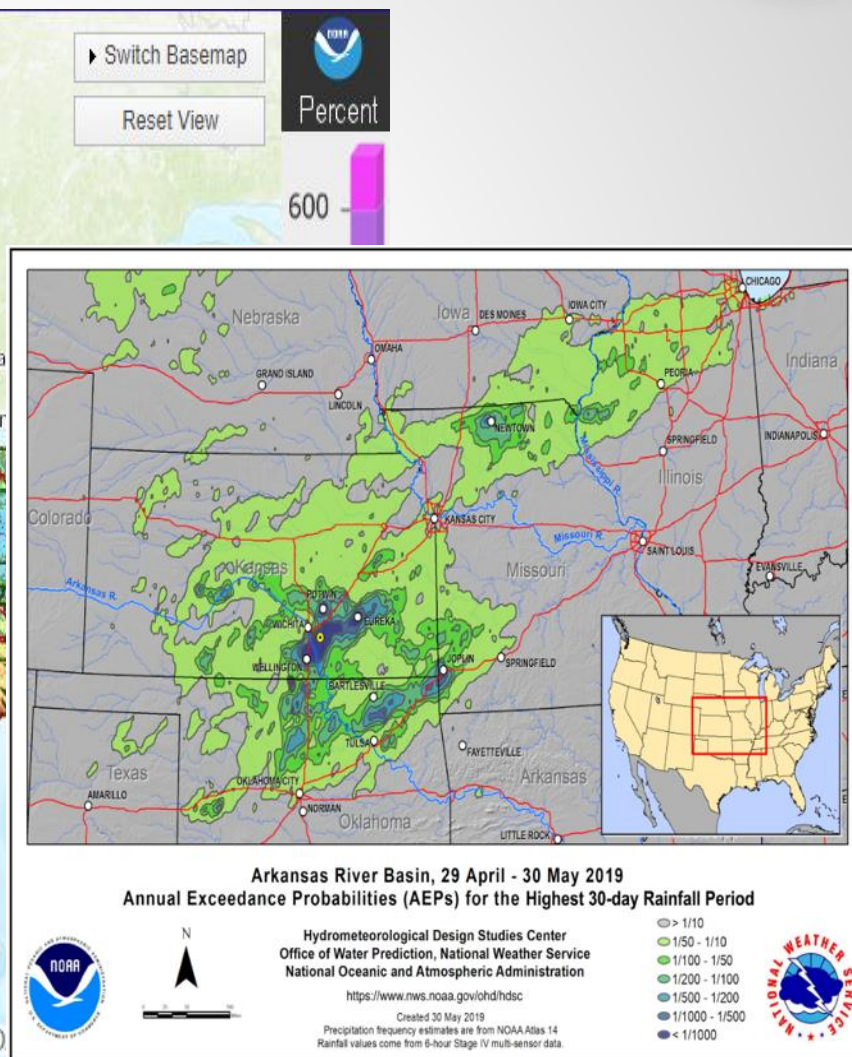
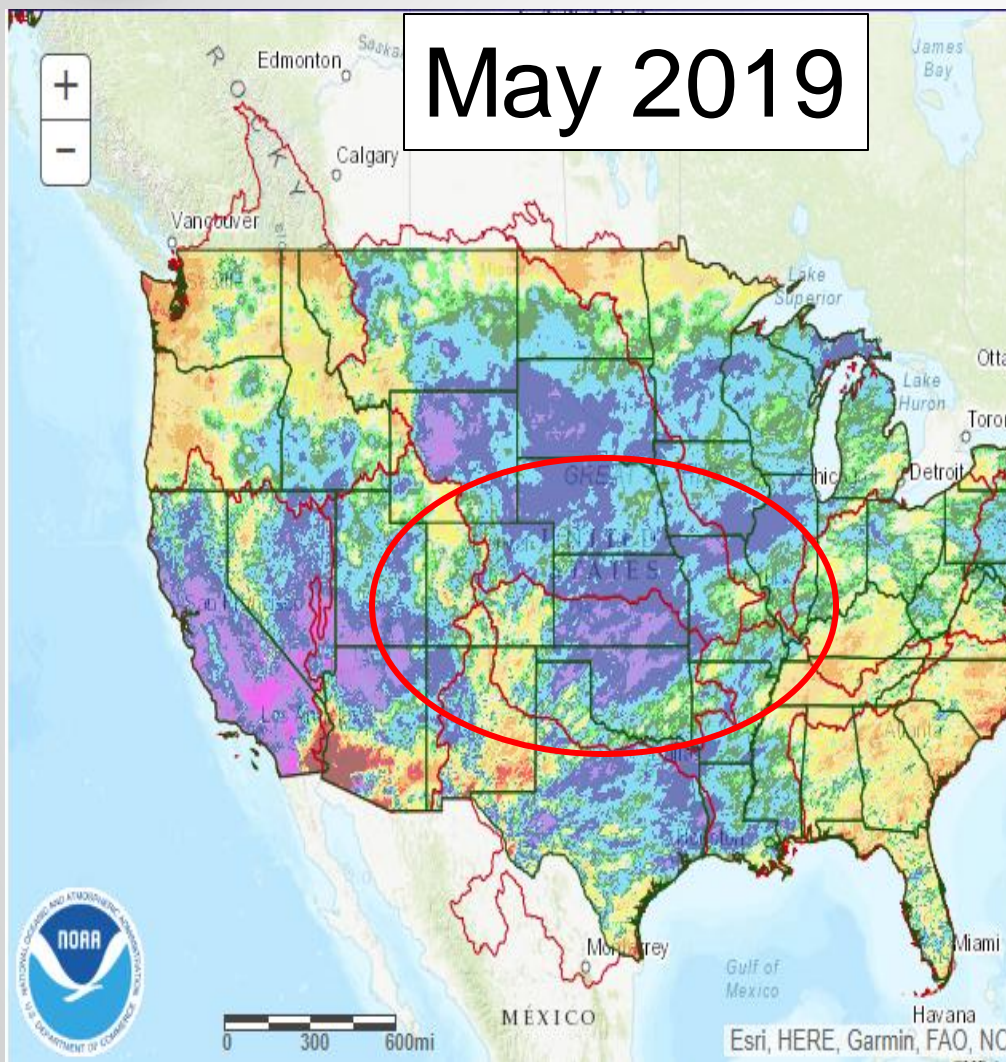


*Building a Weather-Ready Nation*



# Round Four

## Arkansas & Missouri Valleys

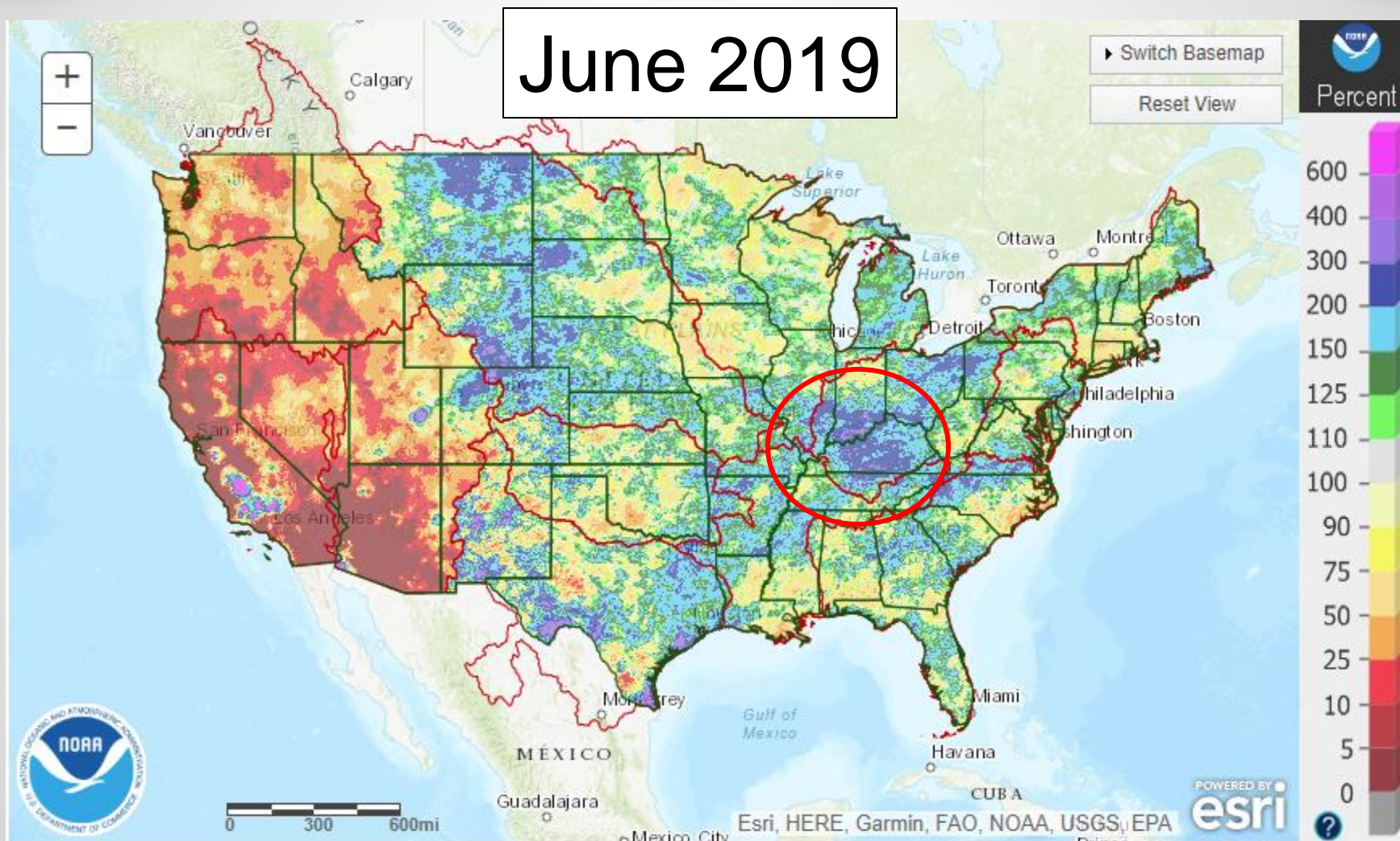


Building a Weather-Ready Nation



# Round Five

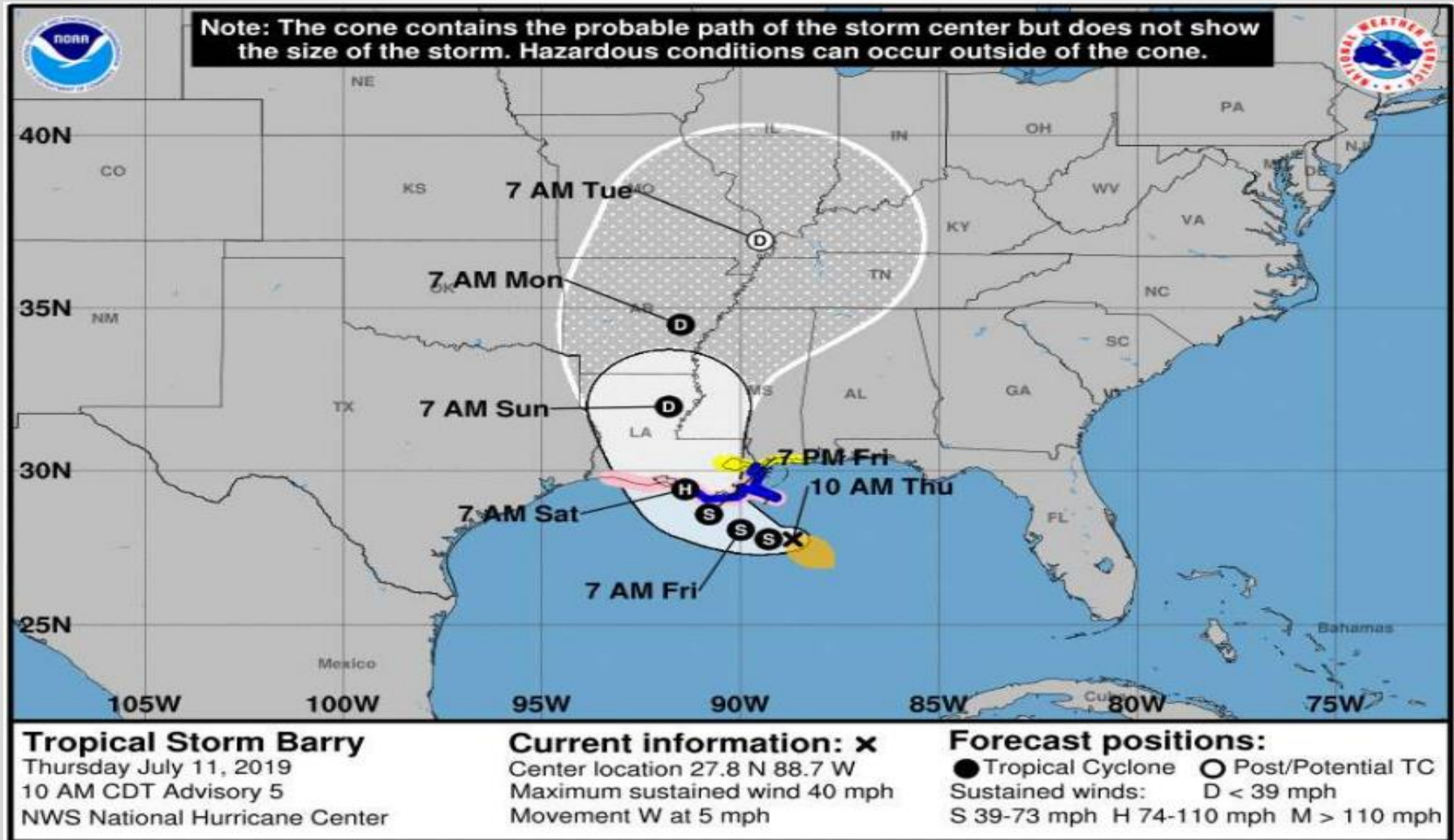
## Ohio & Tennessee Valleys





# Round Six

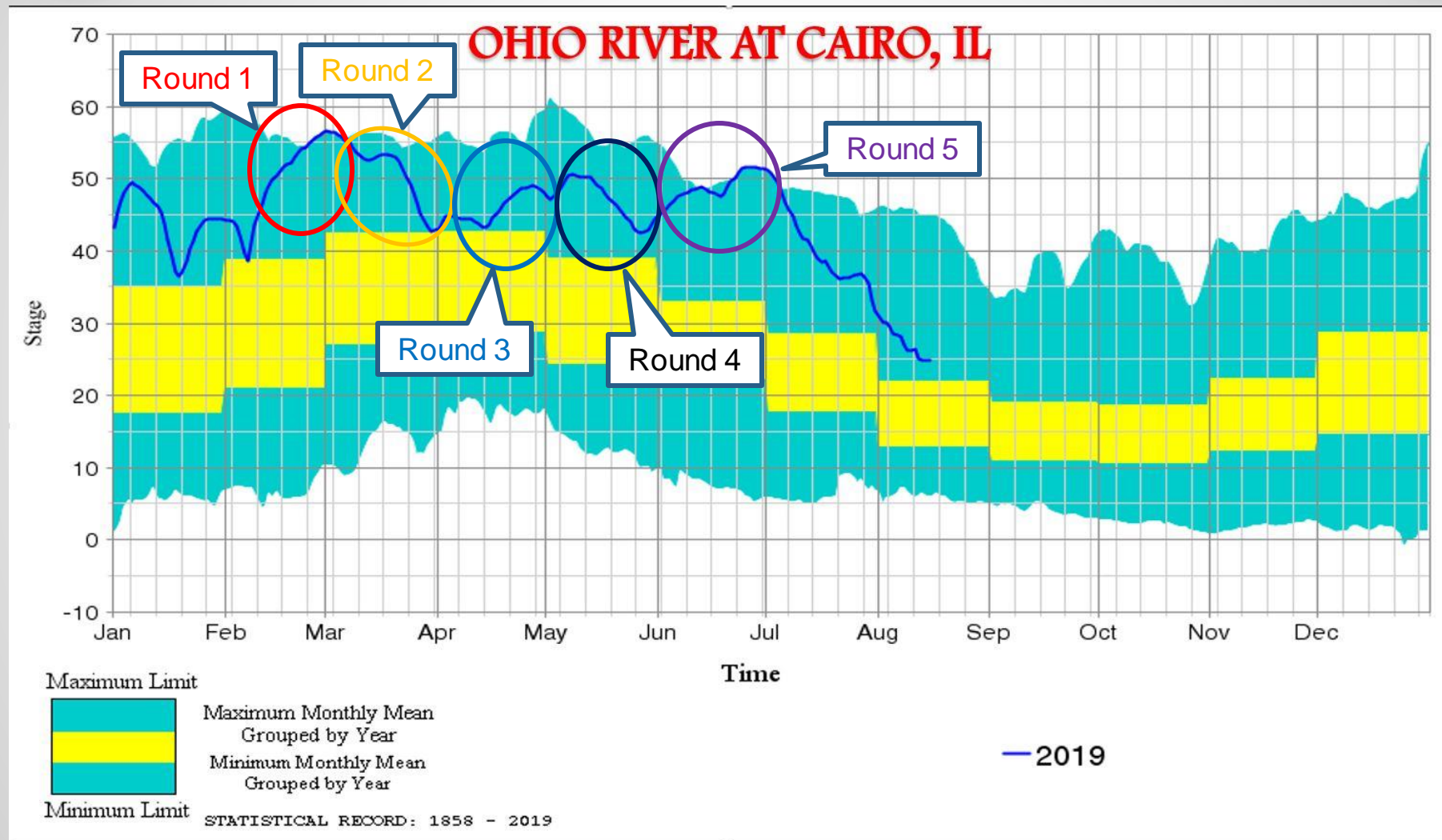
## Hurricane Barry



*Building a Weather-Ready Nation*



# Cairo, IL Stages for 2019



*Building a Weather-Ready Nation*

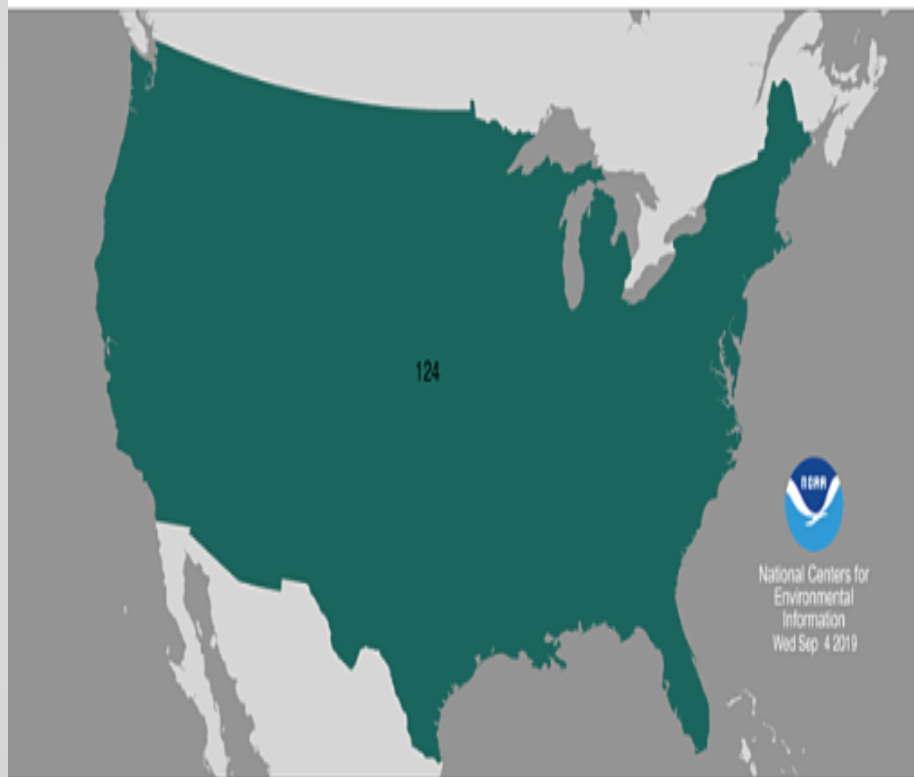


# Records for 2019

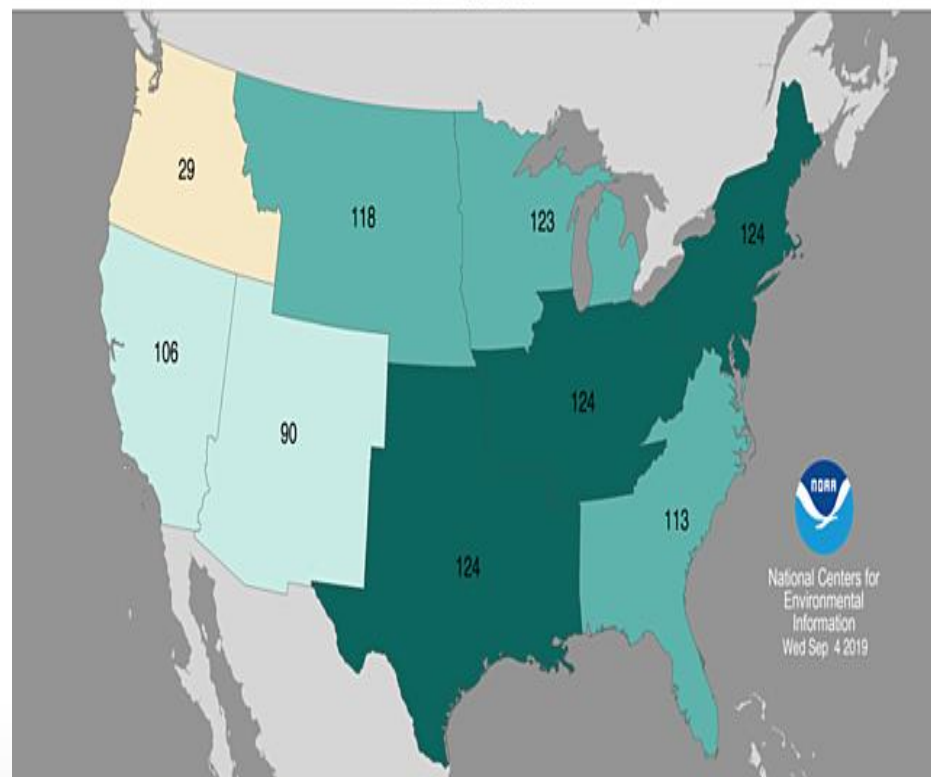
## Yearly Precipitation Ranking



National Precipitation Rank  
September 2018–August 2019  
Period: 1895–2019



Regional Precipitation Ranks  
September 2018–August 2019  
Period: 1895–2019

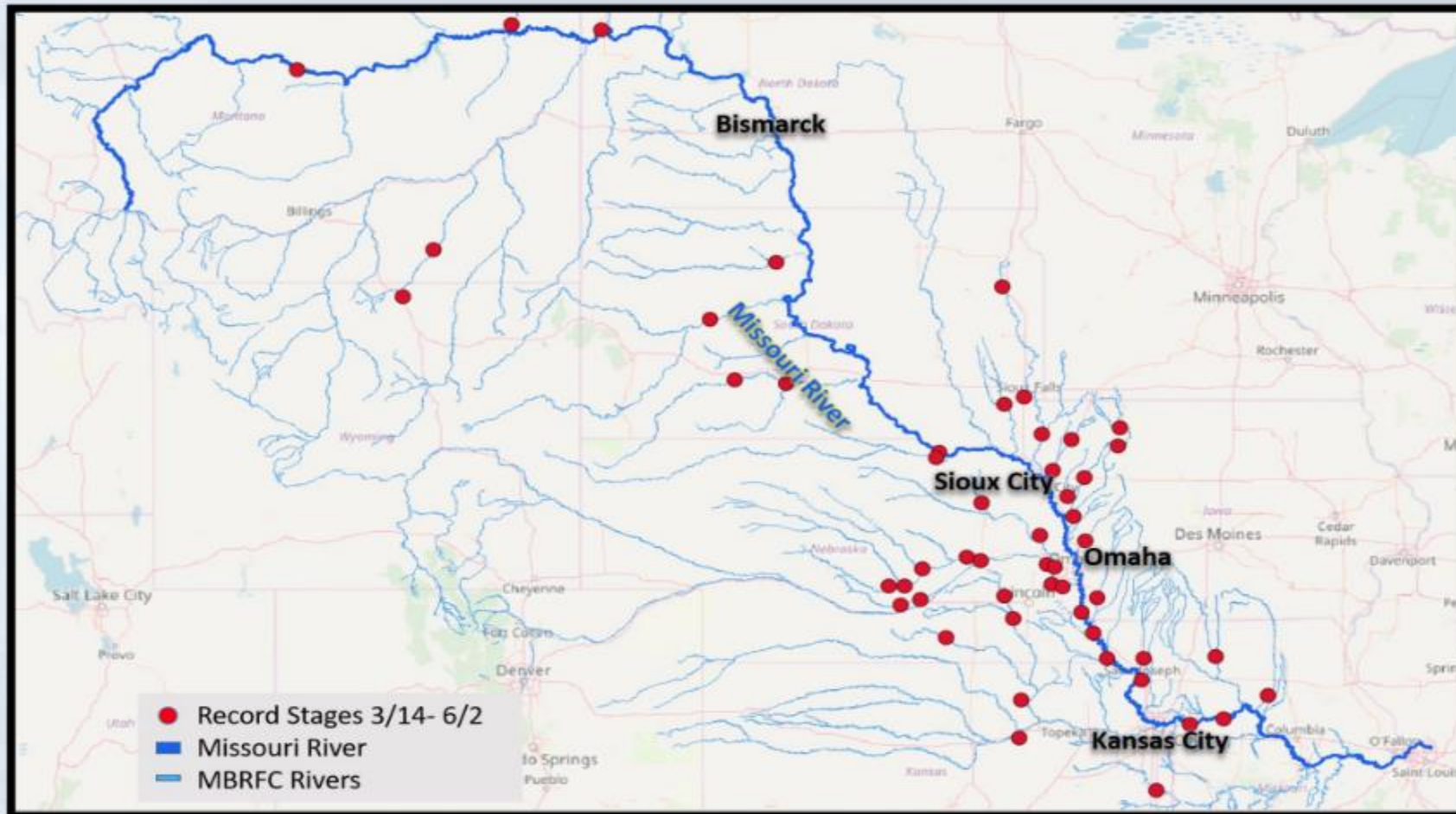


*Building a Weather-Ready Nation*

# Missouri Basin Records

## 66 Total for the Entire Drainage

Records Broken 2019—53 from March to June





# Arkansas Basin Records



Location	Flood Stage	Crest/Date	Versus Highest Crest On Record	Rank	Record Crest/Year Prior to Event
Van Buren	22.0 ft	40.8 ft/June 1	+2.7 ft	1st	38.1 ft/1945
Ozark	357.0 ft	375.0 ft/May 30	-0.5 ft	2nd	375.5 ft/1943
Dardanelle	32.0 ft	45.9 ft/May 30	+1.8 ft	1st	44.1 ft/1943
Morrilton	30.0 ft	43.0 ft/June 4	+1.0 ft	1st	42.0 ft/1927
Toad Suck	275.0 ft	285.4 ft/June 4	+2.5 ft	1st	282.9 ft/1990
Little Rock	23.0 ft	29.7 ft/June 5	-4.9 ft	7th	34.6 ft/1833
Pine Bluff	42.0 ft	50.8 ft/June 6	-1.3 ft	2nd	52.1 ft/1943
Pendleton	31.0 ft	37.6 ft/June 6	+3.5 ft	1st	34.1 ft/1973

**An historic flood event unfolded along the Arkansas River. Record or near record crests occurred, with previous high marks surpassed by more than two feet at Van Buren (Crawford County), Toad Suck (Perry County), and Pendleton (Desha County). Some long time records (1940s or before) were broken.**



# Mississippi River Consecutive Days above Flood Stage Records



Forecast Location	Record (Days/Year)	2019 (Days/Period)	2011 (Days)	1973 (Days)	1927 (Days)
Cairo, IL	<b>156</b> 2019	<b>156</b> Feb 8 <sup>th</sup> – Jul 13 <sup>th</sup>	59	97	76
Memphis, TN	<b>65</b> 1927	<b>39</b> Feb 19 <sup>th</sup> – Mar 29 <sup>th</sup>	35	64	65
Arkansas City, AR	<b>197</b> 1927	<b>94</b> Apr 16 <sup>th</sup> – Jul 19 <sup>th</sup>	44	72	197
Greenville, MS	<b>155</b> 2019	<b>155</b> Feb 17 <sup>th</sup> – Jul 21 <sup>st</sup>	46	71	115
Vicksburg, MS	<b>185</b> 1927	<b>162</b> Feb 17 <sup>th</sup> – July 28 <sup>th</sup>	48	83	185
Natchez, MS	<b>215</b> 2019	<b>215</b> Jan 4 <sup>th</sup> – August 6 <sup>th</sup>	53	90	77
Red River Landing, LA	<b>227</b> 2019	<b>227</b> Dec 27 <sup>th</sup> – August 10 <sup>th</sup>	59	95	152
Baton Rouge, LA	<b>211</b> 2019	<b>211</b> Jan 6 <sup>th</sup> – August 4 <sup>th</sup>	79	99	135

Numbers in Red are records for this year

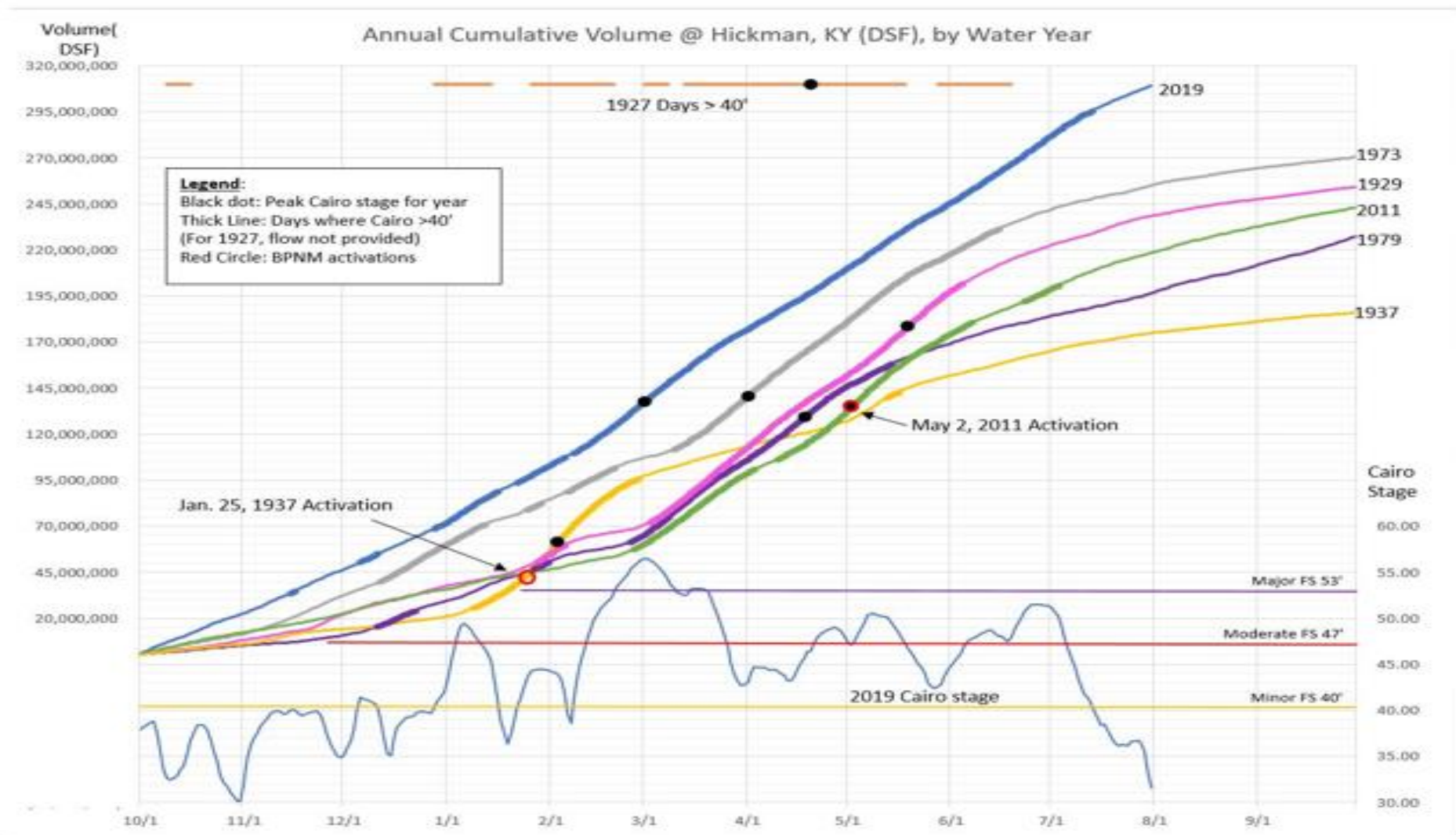
Data provided by U.S. Army Corps of Engineers



*Building a Weather-Ready Nation*



# Annual Cumulative Flow Records

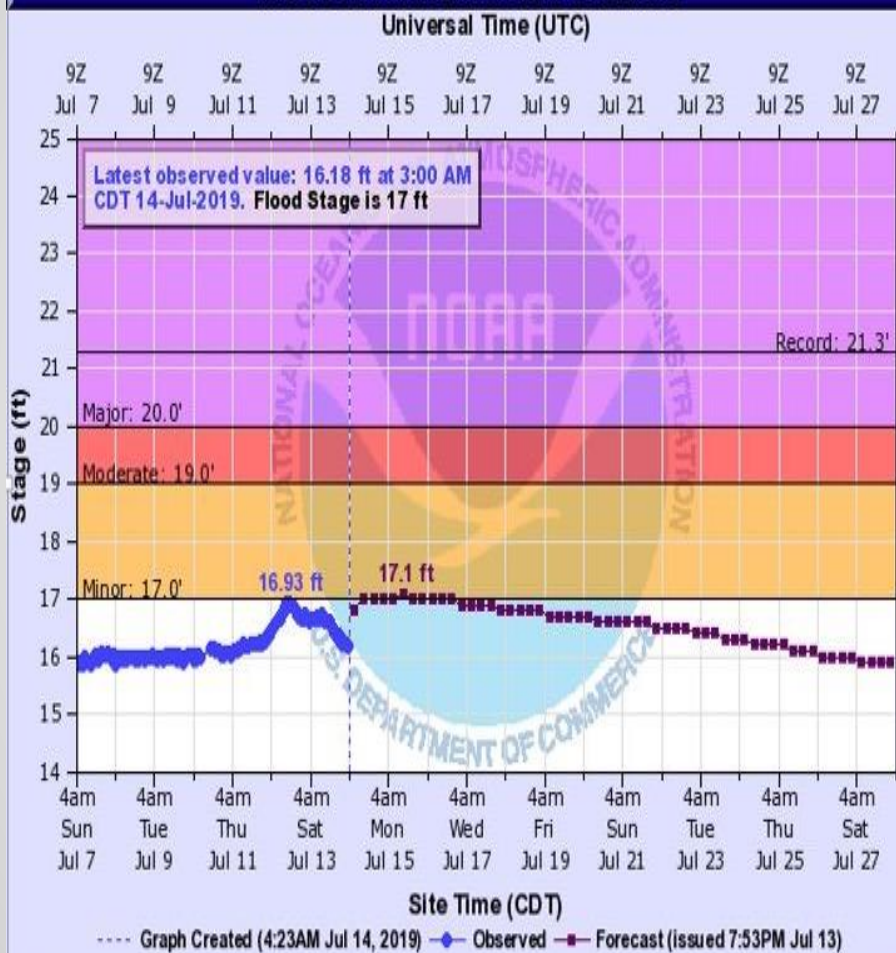




# First Time to have storm surge with high water on Mississippi River



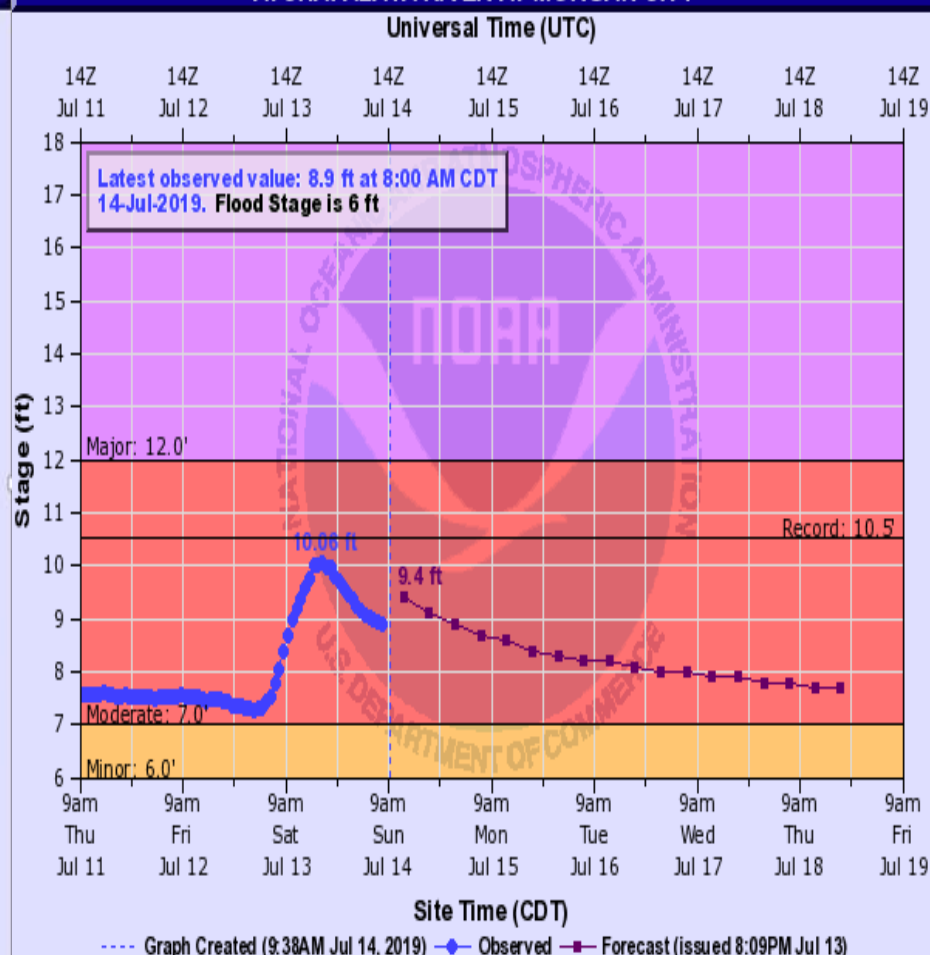
## MISSISSIPPI RIVER AT NEW ORLEANS



NORL1(plotting HGIRG) "Gage 0" Datum: 0'

Observations courtesy of U.S. Army Corps of Engineers

## ATCHAFALAYA RIVER AT MORGAN CITY



MCGL1(plotting HGIRG) "Gage 0" Datum: 0'

Observations courtesy of U.S. Army Corps of Engineers



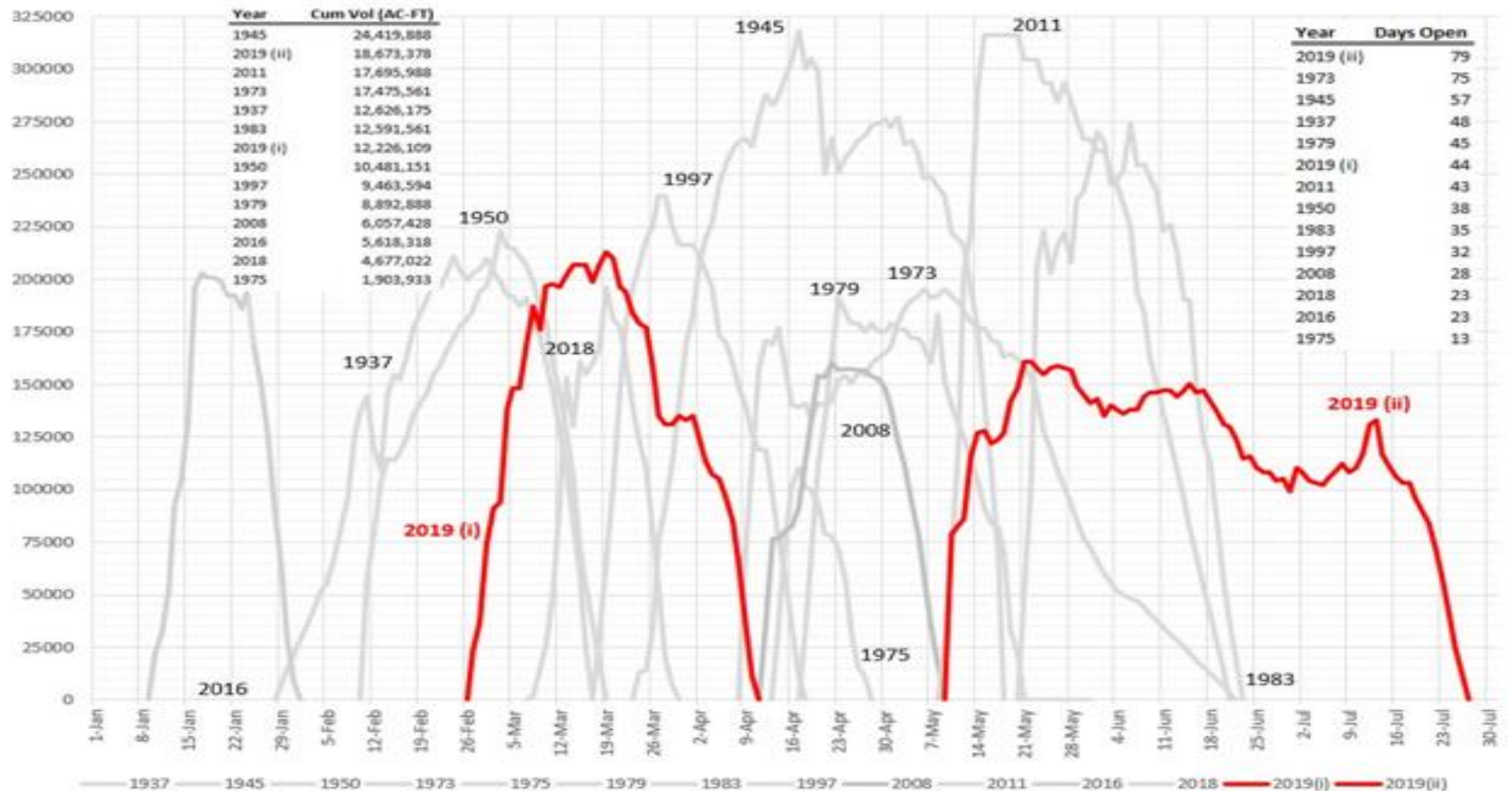
Building a Weather-Ready Nation



# Bonnet Carré Floodway Record Opening



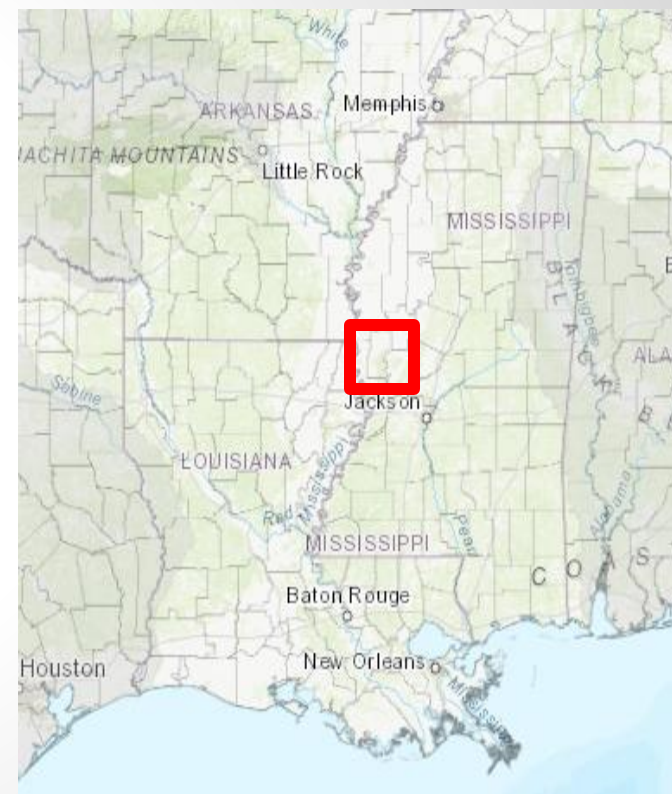
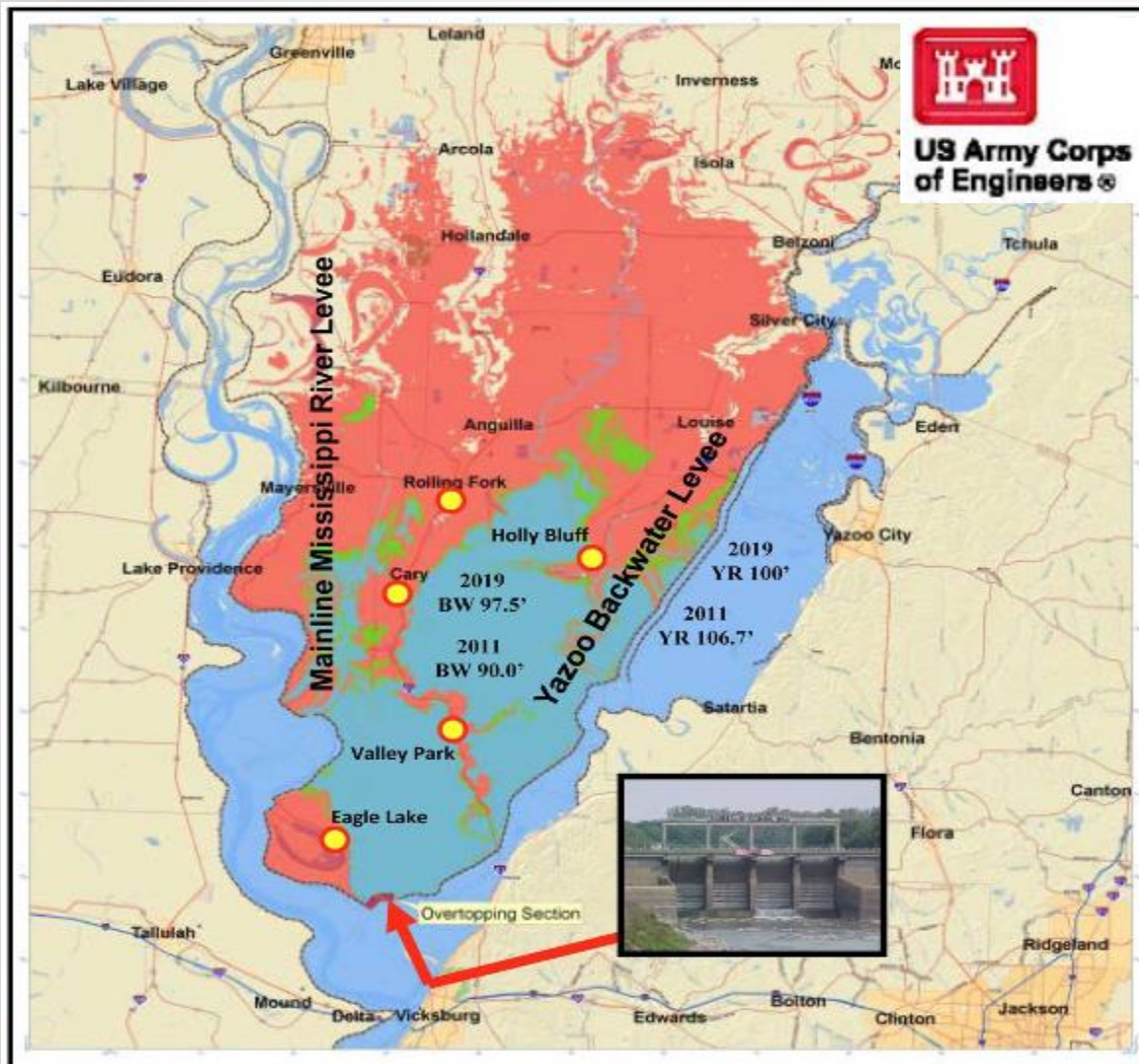
Bonnet Carré Historic Openings



*Building a Weather-Ready Nation*



# Record Yazoo Backwater Flooding in Mississippi



*Building a Weather-Ready Nation*



# Hurricane Barry Rainfall Totals



## Missouri

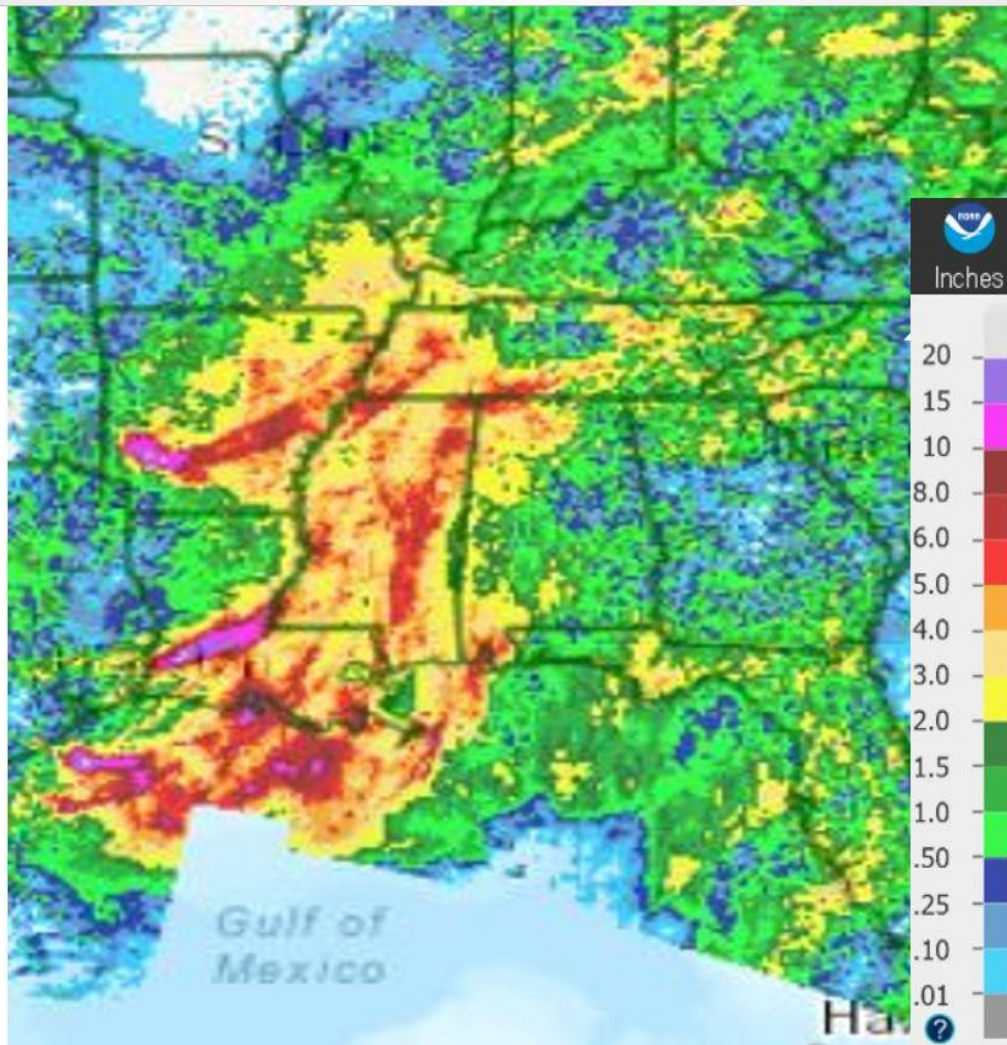
Poplar Bluff	5.35"
Cape Girardeau	4.72"
Fairdealing	3.73"
Lambert	3.67"
Doniphan	3.32"
Jackson	3.31"

## Arkansas

Dierks	16.59"
Murfreesboro	14.58"
Langley	12.73"
Delight	12.41"
Antoine	11.69"
Pine Bluff	7.06"
Arkadelphia	6.53"
Little Rock	3.02"

## Louisiana

Ragley	23.58"
Oberlin	18.16"
Marksville	16.08"
Gillis	14.96"
Moss Bluff	13.72"
Buhler	13.40"
Denham Springs	11.56"
Kinder	9.70"
Simmesport	8.43"
Baton Rouge	7.39"



## Kentucky

Scottsville	3.80"
Covington	3.27"
Paducah	3.26"

## Illinois

Robinson	1.75"
Lawrenceville	1.25"

## Indiana

Spencer	3.49"
Huntington	3.14"

## Ohio

Cheviot	4.75"
Van Wert	3.72"

## Tennessee

Cookeville	6.09"
Memphis	5.23"
Jackson	5.08"
Waynesboro	4.84"
Bell Buckle	4.57"
Clarksville	4.48"
Cornersville	4.42"

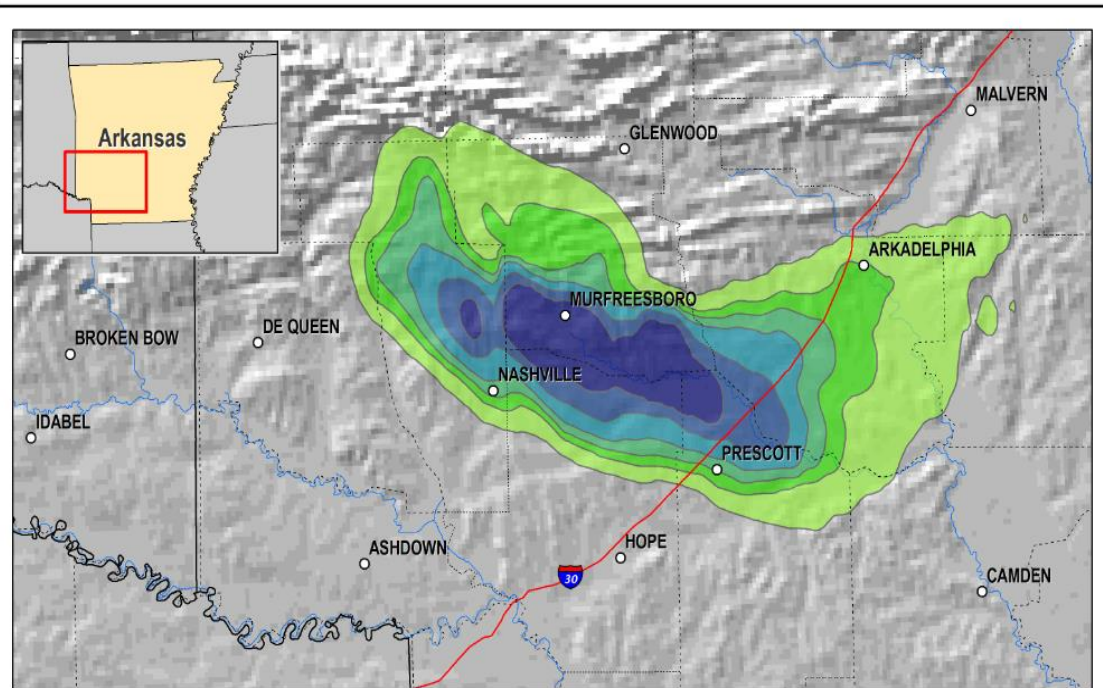
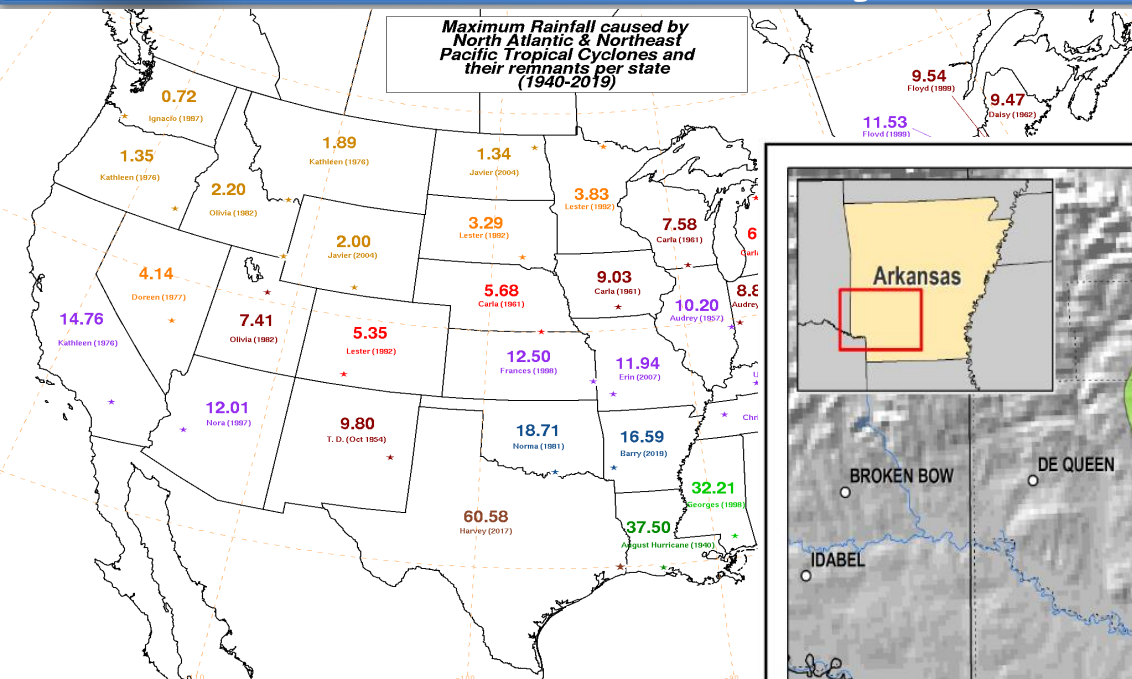
## Mississippi

Pass Christian	13.30"
Ocean Springs	9.97"
Louin	8.68"
Philadelphia	8.36"
Vicksburg	8.02"
Natchez	7.09"
Greenwood	5.49"





# Maximum Rainfall from Tropical Systems



National Water Center  
Office of Water Prediction, National Weather Service  
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

<https://www.nws.noaa.gov/ohd/hdsc/>

Created 17 July 2019

Precipitation frequency estimates are from NOAA Atlas 14  
Rainfall values come from 1-hour Stage IV multi-sensor data.

> 1/10  
1/50 - 1/10  
1/100 - 1/50  
1/200 - 1/100  
1/500 - 1/200  
1/1000 - 1/500  
< 1/1000



Building a Weather-Ready Nation



# Questions?



*Building a Weather-Ready Nation*



# Contact Information



Lower Mississippi River Forecast Center



[Jeffrey.Graschel@noaa.gov](mailto:Jeffrey.Graschel@noaa.gov)

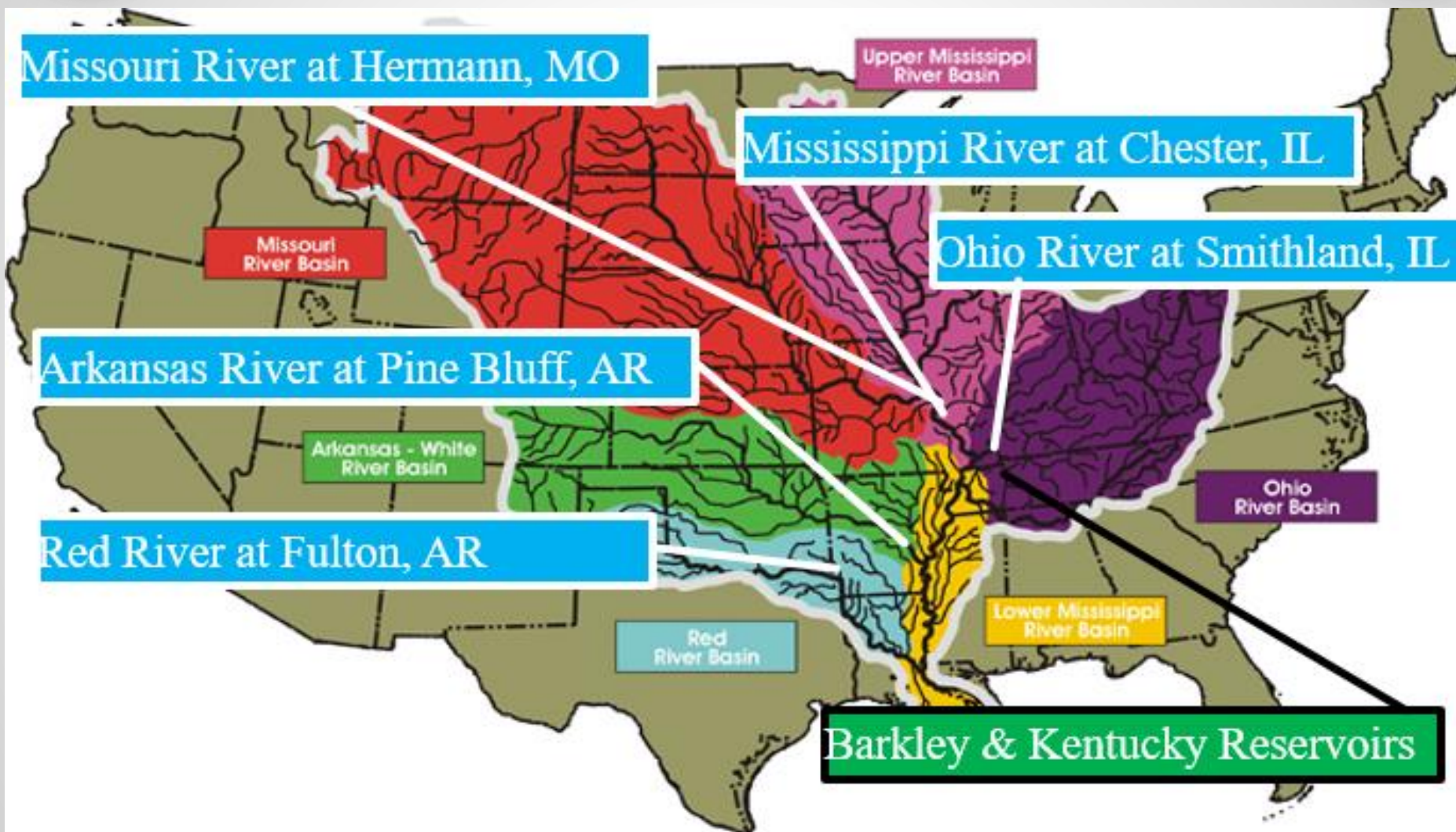
## Thank You



[weather.gov/lmrfc](http://weather.gov/lmrfc)

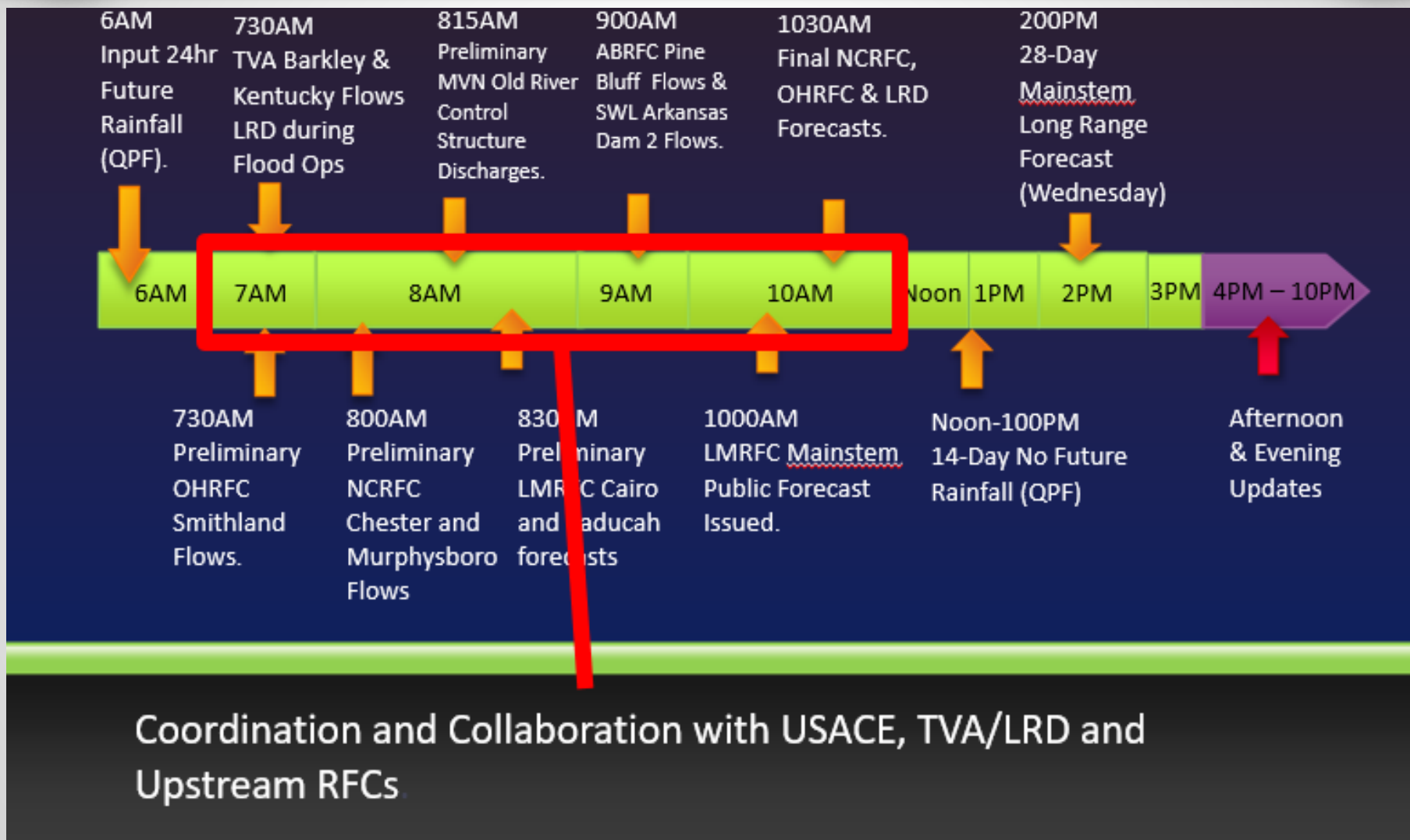


# Mississippi River Inputs



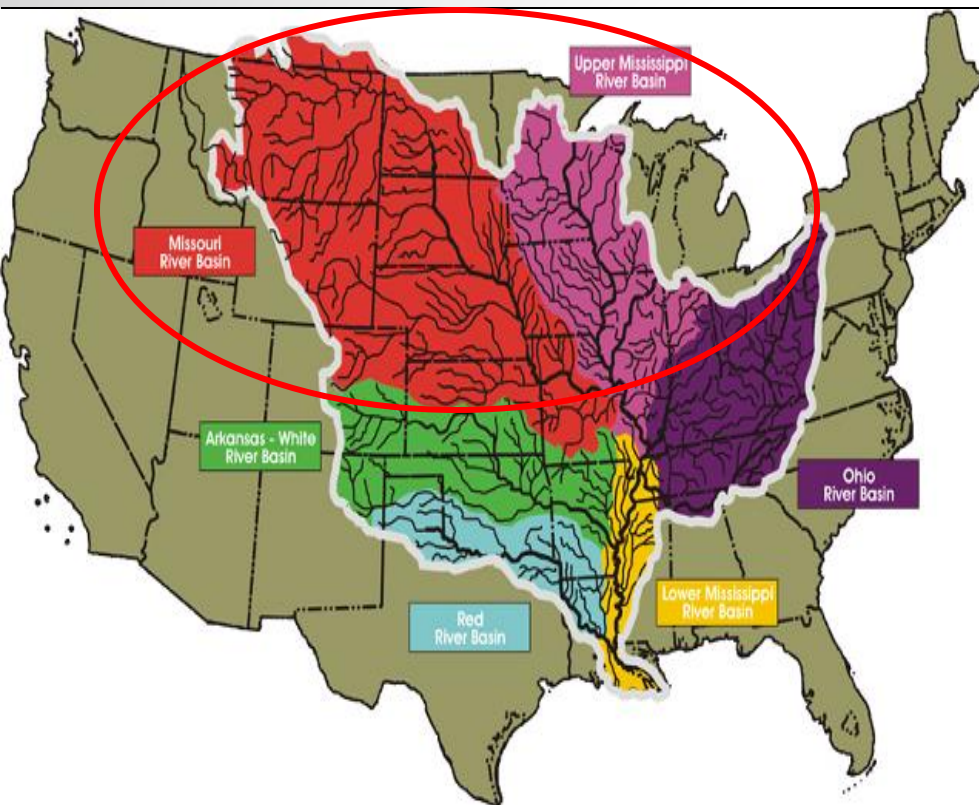


# Mississippi River Forecast Timeline



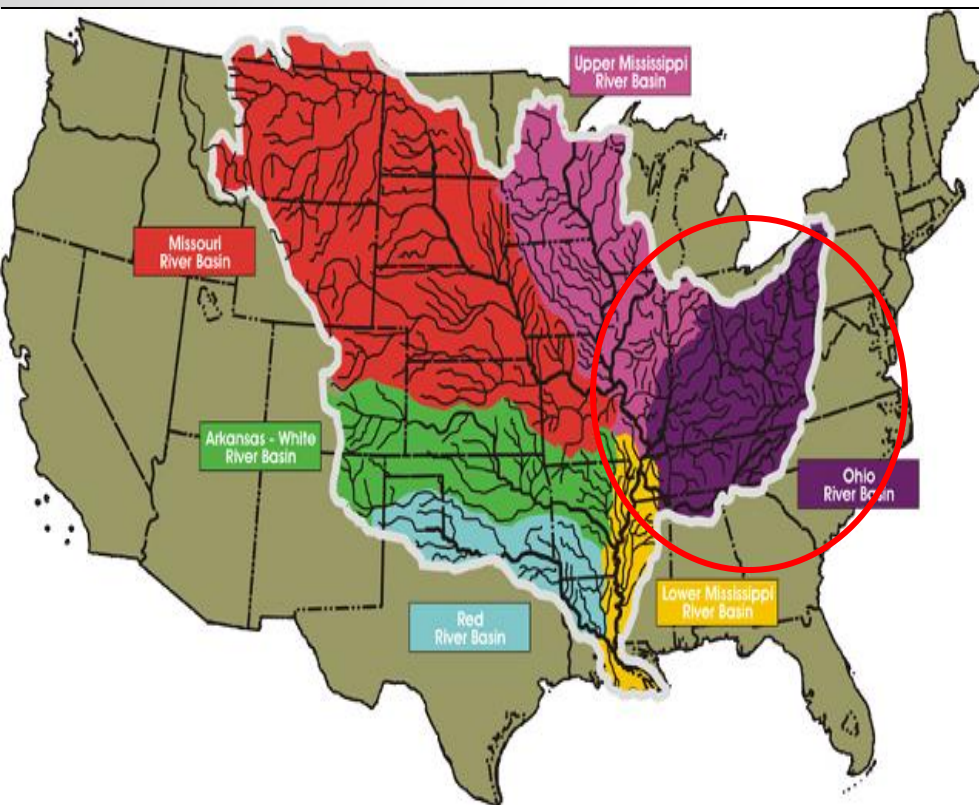
*Building a Weather-Ready Nation*

## Missouri and Upper Mississippi Basins



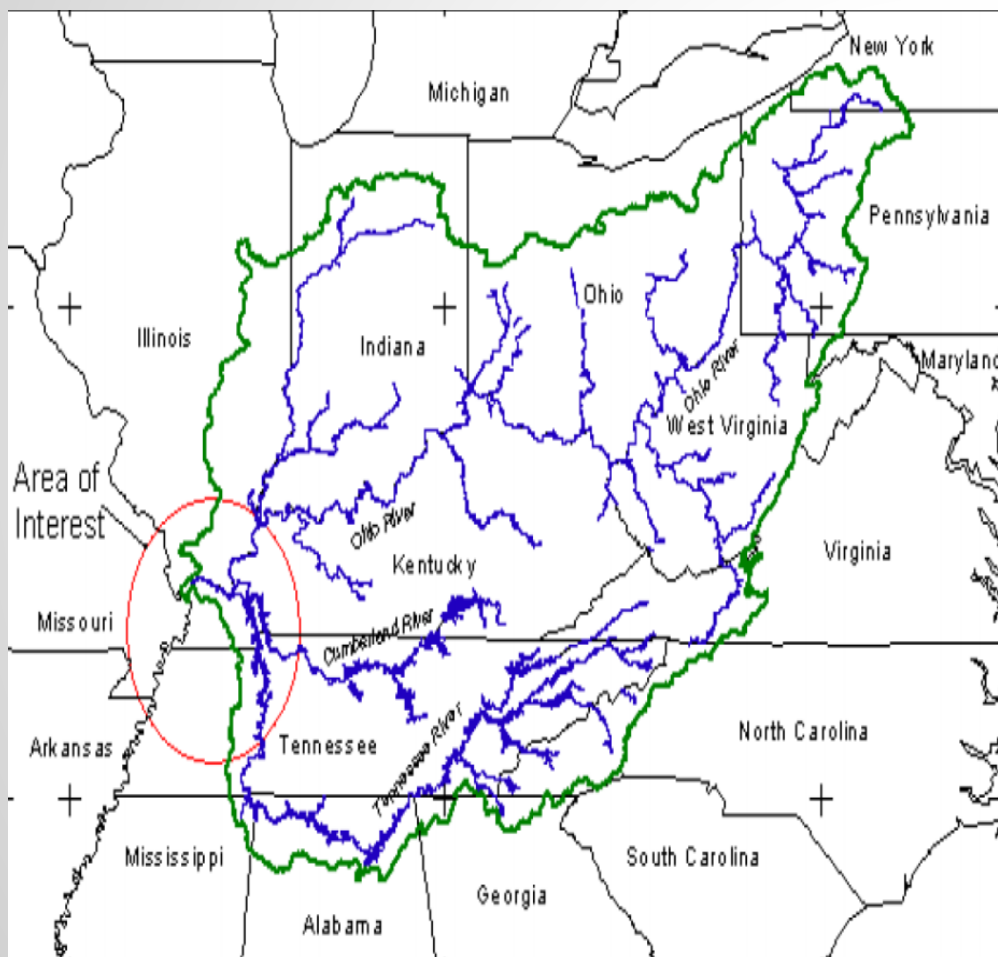
- Rainfall and Temperature Forecasts (snowmelt) play key roles
- Typically less precipitation in this basin so provides less total flow to Cairo, IL  
Exception (1993) and current conditions
- Upper MS snowmelt generally between mid Mar – mid Apr
- Missouri snowmelt generally mid Apr – mid May

## Ohio and Tennessee Basins



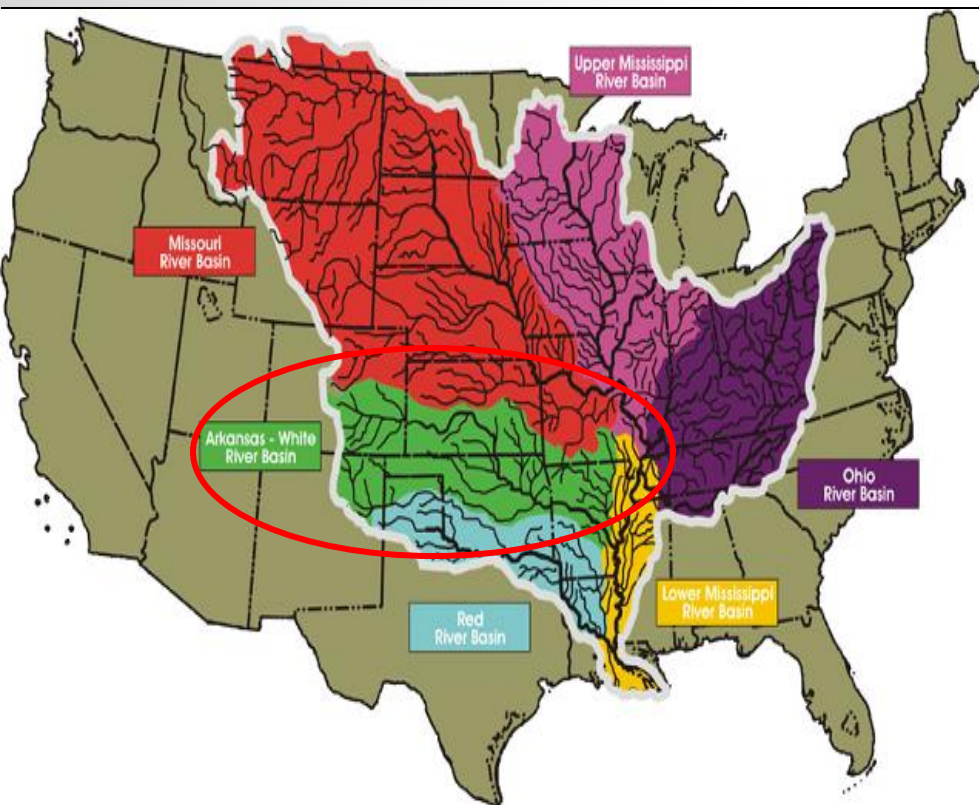
- Rainfall Forecasts play key role
- Typically more precipitation in this basin so provides more total flow to Cairo, IL
- TVA forecasts the TN River
- USACE Flood Control Operations when Cairo, IL is above 40' or 35' and forecast to  $\geq 40'$

## Barkley and Kentucky Dams



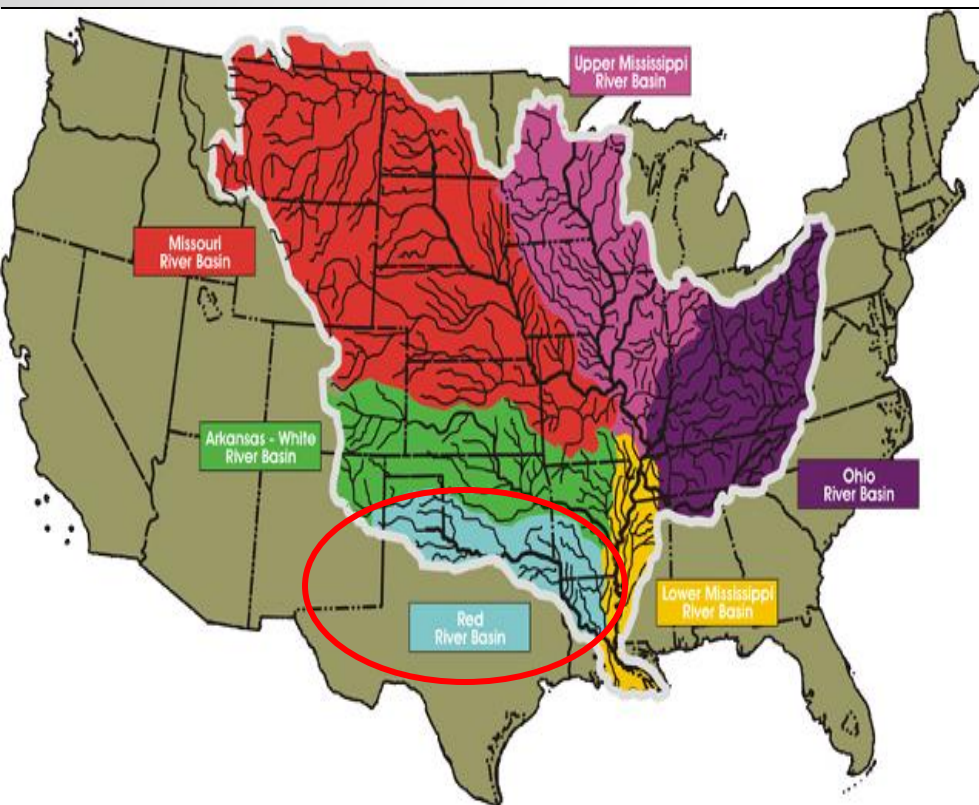
- USACE manages both lakes to minimize flood impacts at Cairo, IL and upstream of lakes
- If storage allows, discharges can be managed to reduce crest at Cairo, IL by several feet
- Also, discharges can be managed to help the White River Backwater Levee when Arkansas City, AR exceeds 48'

## Arkansas and White Basins



- Since much of the flow is in the MS River by the time it reaches the Arkansas River outlet, this basin plays a smaller role in total flow for the Mississippi River
- Can add 2-3 feet to crests from Arkansas City, AR southward
- When forecasting MS River crests, usually have to estimate AR River flows 2 to 3 weeks out

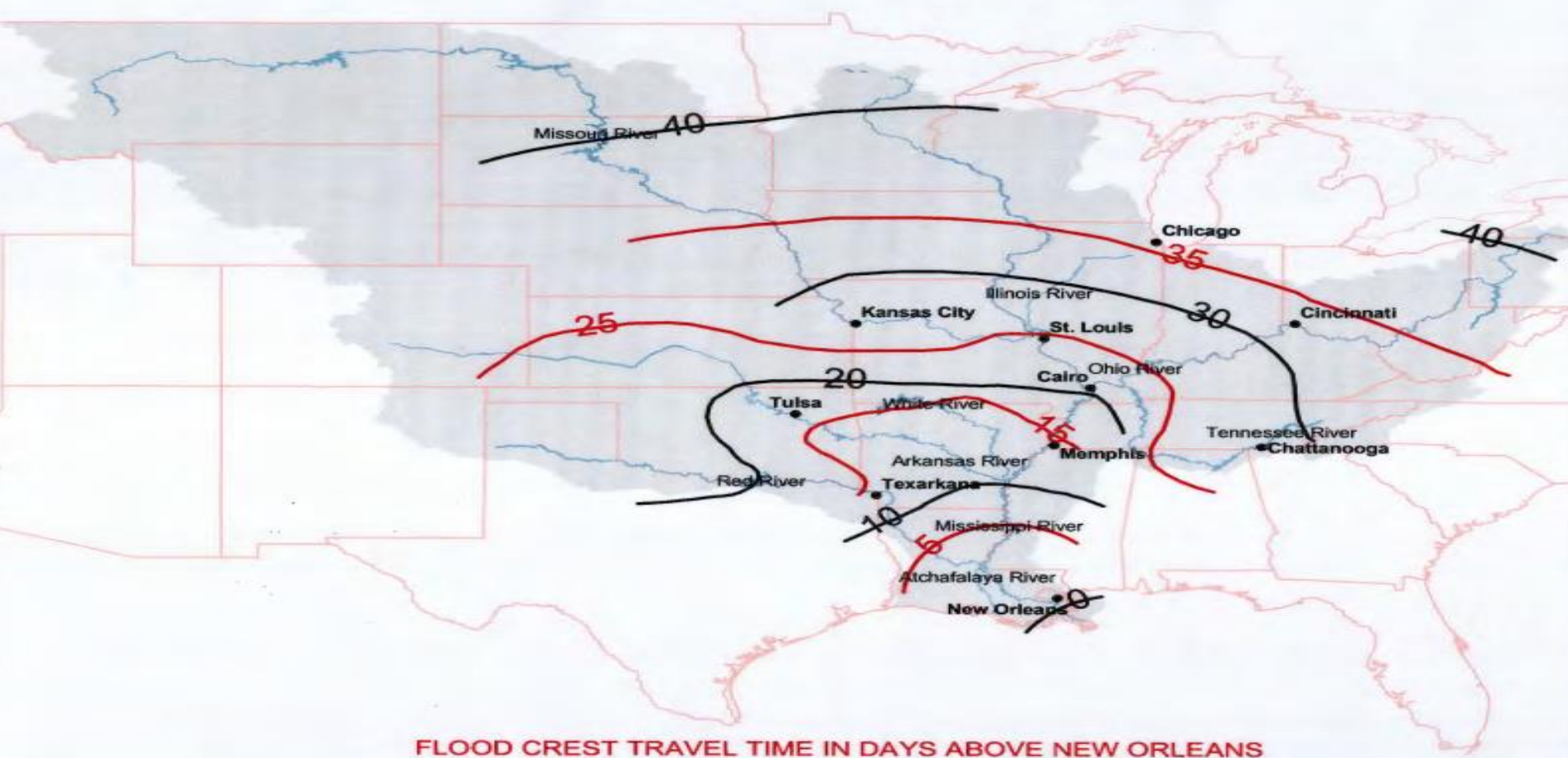
## Red and Ouachita Basins



- Like the Arkansas White Basins, this basin plays a smaller role in forecasting the lower MS River
- Can add a couple of feet to crests from Red River Landing to New Orleans & Atchafalaya River
- When forecasting MS River crests, usually have to estimate flows 2 to 4 weeks out

# Travel Times from New Orleans

## MISSISSIPPI RIVER BASIN

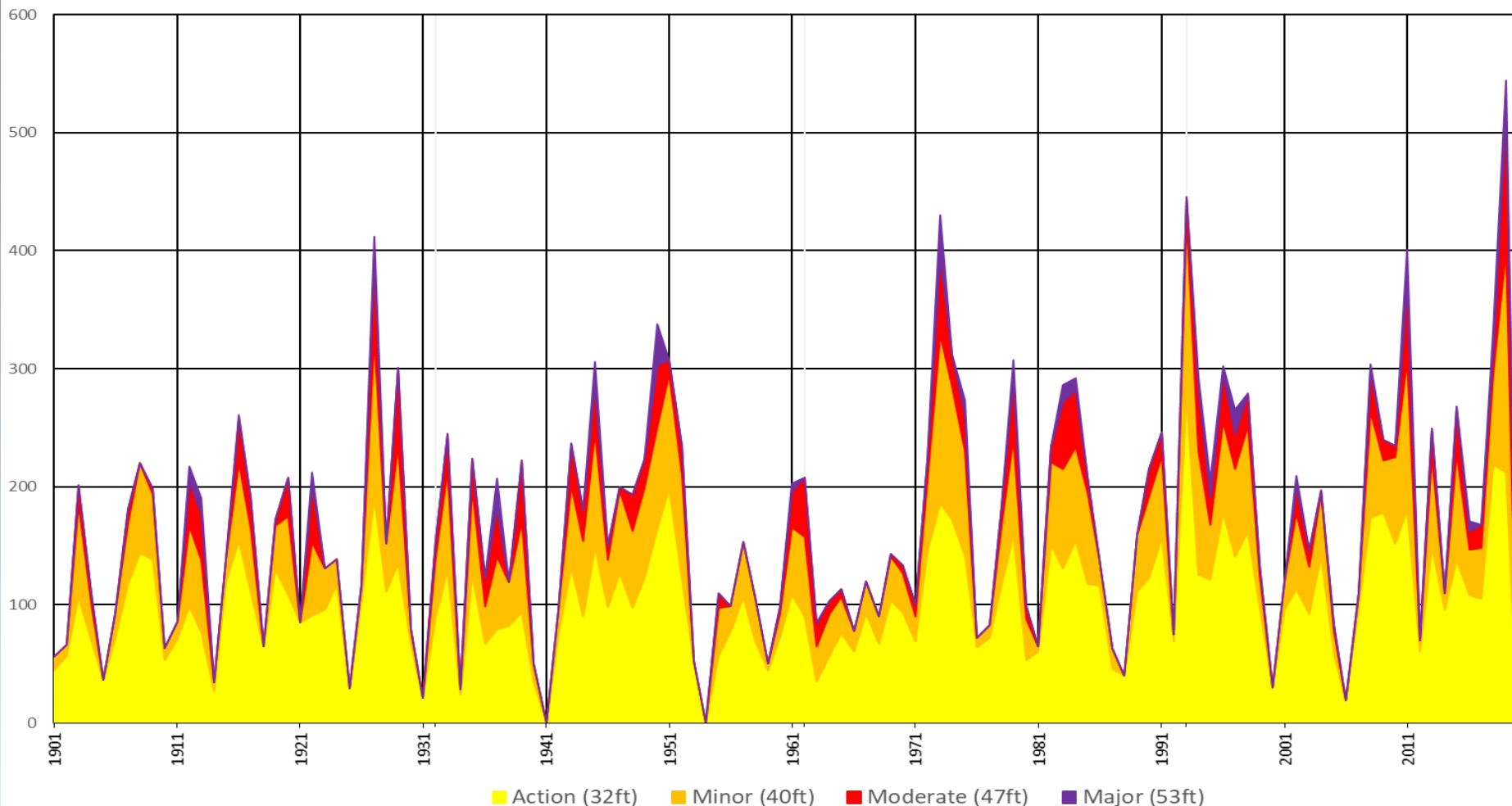




# Category Climatology for Cairo, IL



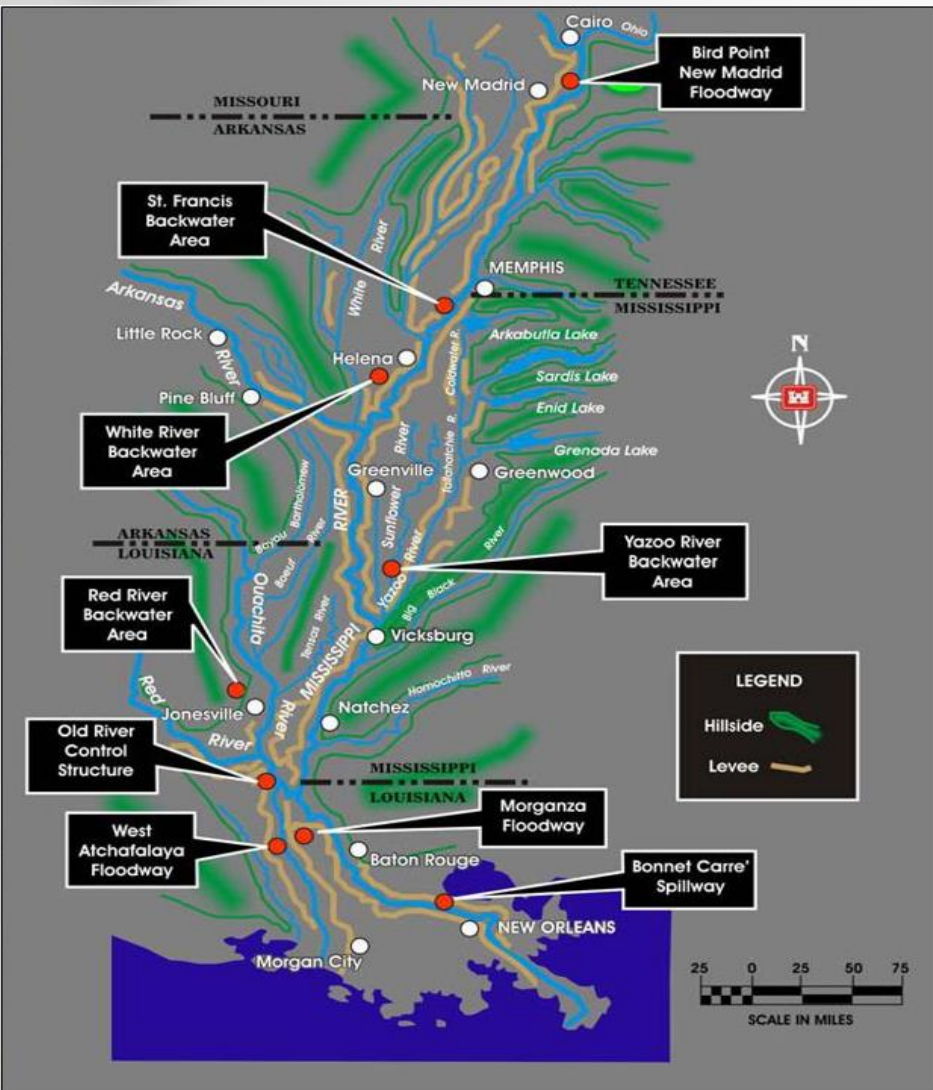
Number of Events per 117 Years for Cairo, IL on the Ohio River



*Building a Weather-Ready Nation*



# Floodways and Backwater Areas on Lower Mississippi River



- **Birds Point New Madrid** reduces stages at Cairo, IL
- **Backwater areas** store flow and reduce stages on the Mississippi River
- **Old River Control Structure** distributes water between the Mississippi and Atchafalaya Rivers
- **Bonnet Carre** reduces stages for Reserve & New Orleans
- **Morganza** reduces stages for Baton Rouge through New Orleans

